

JAMES MILTON RACER,  
Editor and Publisher

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# THE CITIZEN.

Educational Number  
Ten Pages

VOL. V.

A Family Paper

BEREA, MADISON COUNTY, KENTUCKY, THURSDAY, DECEMBER 3, 1903.

One dollar a year.

NO. 21

## IDEAS.

A teacher is not a taskmaster.  
A fine house does not of itself make a good home.  
Good cheer is the heart's constant springtime.

## TAKE NOTICE.

Winter Term begins Wednesday, December 16.  
Read our new serial story "Spanish Peggy," which begins in this number. See announcements, pages 3 and 8.

This week we take pleasure in submitting an "educational number" for your consideration. You cannot help reading both the pictures and text of our supplement, and it may lead you to take the most important step of your life.

## FROM THE WIDE WORLD.

The condition of the Czarina is causing alarm in St. Petersburg.  
The floods in the Neva Valley in Russia are the worst since 1824.

Emperor William of Germany withdrew his offer of a cup for a transatlantic yacht race in 1901.

Under the act of capitulation signed at San Domingo, a new President will be installed February 27.  
The German Antarctic exploring steamer Gauss has returned to Kiel after a successful expedition in the vicinity of the South Pole.

The crisis in the condition of Algeron Swinburne, the poet, who has been seriously ill in London, England, with pneumonia, has now passed and his friends hope for his recovery.

The Junta at Panama lost no time in ratifying the new Canal Treaty. It has sent word to Minister Varilla that the document will be signed quickly and returned to Washington.

Thanksgiving day was celebrated by American colonies in cities in various parts of the world. There was a notable banquet in London, England, at which W. J. Bryan was the guest of honor.

The Chinese Empress Dowager has made a vow to spend a large sum of money for new temples and other good works if her gods will aid her in a satisfactory settlement of the Manchurian question and the Kuan Si Province crisis.

## IN OUR OWN COUNTRY.

Gen. Reyes, envoy from Colombia, has arrived in Washington.

Francisco Meneses, commissioner from Bolivar, arrived in New York Thursday.

Fire at New Orleans destroyed the plant of the National Biscuit Company, valued at \$225,000.

Five hundred policemen guarded President Roosevelt while he attended the funeral of his uncle in New York Friday.

Madame Patti will make no contract to sing for less than \$5,000 per concert, and won't appear until she gets the cash.

Grover Cleveland, in the Brooklyn Eagle, says that his determination not to again become the nominee of his party for the presidency "is unalterable and conclusive."

Senator Newland's resolution asking Cuba to come into the Union has been the subject of several debates in the Senate. The republican Senators Lodge, Hale and O. H. Platt opposed the resolution.

Congress is still in extra session because of the attempt of the Senators to postpone the vote on the Cuban reciprocity bill until December 16, and because of Speaker Cannon's determination that Congress shall not adjourn until it has taken action on the measure for which it was called in extra session.

## COMMONWEALTH OF KENTUCKY.

Mrs. W. P. Warren and Miss Morris were burned to death at Central City, Ky.

Miss Irene Gibbs, of Sturgis, Ky., was burned to death. Her classmates were her pallbearers.

Dr. W. C. Roberts, president of Centre College, of Central University died at his home in Danville Friday.

An effort to consolidate Kentucky coal mines along the Queen and Crescent is being made by J. S. Stearns, of Ludington, Mich.

A big demand for Kentucky corn has been created by the re-entrance of Baltimore as a chief export city. Immense shipments are being made from Louisville at present.

H. Jarboe, who left Bardonia in 1838, has written to his brother, Basil Jarboe, of Louisville, explaining his absence of sixty five years. He left Kentucky under the mistaken belief that he had killed a man.

## ALL NEIGHBORS INVITED.

Grand Opening of Industrial Building.

Speaking in the Tabernacle Friday night, Dec. 4, and Saturday at 10 A. M.

Inspection of Building and Machinery, Saturday from 8 to 10.

Distinguished Speakers from Abroad.

Good Music. An Uplifting Occasion.

## A CROP THAT NEVER FAILS.



—Minneapolis Journal.

## A Great Sunday-school Gathering of Kentucky Pastors.

In December of last year a Pastor's Sunday school Institute was held in Louisville, Ky., that attracted favorable comment all over America. About 500 pastors and prospective pastors were in attendance and ten States were represented. This year, December 15-18, it is to be repeated on a much larger scale. Ten of our most noted Sunday-school workers, including Marion Lawrence, Int. Gen. Sec'y., Dr. H. M. Hamill, Dr. B. W. Spilman, and Mr. W. C. Pearce, will be present and make addresses. Surely no pastor can afford not to come. While the Institute is especially for pastors, all Sunday-school workers are invited and expected.

A rate of one fare plus 25c. for the round trip has been granted. Pastors will be entertained free, providing their names be sent in by Dec. 10, and we are recommending to Sunday-schools that they send their pastor and pay his way. They could not possibly make a better investment.

For program and full particulars address E. A. Fox, Room 19, Louisville Trust Bldg., Louisville, Kentucky.

## A Promise Redeemed.

To the Entertainment loving and Lyceum supporting public, I have a word to say. Last spring I told Berea citizens and college students that the patronage given the Lyceum Course justified putting fifty dollars more into the course for this winter. More than that is being done. This ought to mean the best course ever given in Berea. I assure you that I believe every dollar is being wisely expended. Look at the magnificent list of attractions!

Jan. 4, Montville Flowers, now recognized as America's foremost Monologist,—costs twice as much as when he was first here.

Jan. 16, The Tyrolean Yodlers. This musical troupe from the Bavarian Alps, dress in native costume, play the Alpine Zither and sing the home songs to the delight of all who hear them.

Feb. 11, Dr. Eugene May, of Washington. He has lectured in every State in the Union, and is a master of wit, eloquence, and thrilling description.

Mar. 7, Ralph Parlette, the Bill Nye of the platform-to-day, who makes you laugh, warms your heart, and sends you home a better man.

Mar. 14, The Burgess Hunter Magic Company. Those who saw Phil Hunter's wonderful performances last year may expect a new and improved program.

Flowers, the Yodlers, and Burgess-Hunter Co., 35c. each; the other two 25c. each. Season tickets, \$1.—L. V. Dodge.

## READY FOR A LYNCHING.

Negroes Who Killed Prominent Man Captured by Citizens.  
Shreveport, La., Nov. 30.—Unconfirmed reports from Belcher, La., where Robert Adageer, a prominent planter and business man, was shot down by negroes Saturday night, are to the effect that three of the negroes have been caught and identified and by this time have doubtless been lynched. Five negroes were implicated in the shooting, which will probably result fatally.

The three men caught were captured within 10 miles of Belcher and the other two are moving across the country in the direction of Desoto parish, with two large posies in hot pursuit. The negroes caught near Belcher were placed in concealment at the latter place by citizens in order to prevent the authorities from rescuing them. The citizens made no concealment of their intention to lynch the negroes, as their crime was a particularly atrocious one. It is impossible to get in communication with Belcher and the fate of the negroes is not positively known. Mr. Adageer was shot six times while trying to quell a street disturbance.

## Wanted For Coaling Stations.

Panama, Nov. 30.—The newspapers of the isthmus are asking the government of the republic of Panama to occupy and establish sovereignty over the islands of San Andres, Providence and Albuquerque, as well as other smaller islands in the Caribbean sea in longitude 84 degrees, as the territorial limits of the new republic lie between longitude 79 degrees and 84 degrees. The department of Bolivar, though bounded by the 78th degree of longitude, has hitherto exercised control over the islands where English only is spoken. The newspapers propose that the government shall negotiate for the transfer of the islands to the United States for use as a coaling station.

Panama, Nov. 27.—The junta, composed of Jose Augustin Arango, Tomas Arias and Manuel Espinosa, held a meeting, all the ministers of state and councillors being present, and unanimously decided to ratify the canal treaty so soon as it is received here, and authorize Minister Buns-Varilla officially to communicate the junta's decision to the United States government. The decision of the junta was received with great joy throughout the isthmus, without distinction of parties or classes. Rear Admirals Walker and Glass have been informed of the action taken by the junta.

## Stops Train to Rescue Boys.

Madison, Wis., Nov. 29.—Engineer J. Cleveland of a Chicago passenger train on the Milwaukee road, rescued two boys from drowning in Lake Monona. The train was speeding across the lake when the engineer noticed the boys struggling in the water. Quickly bringing his train to a stop he cut the bell cord from its fastenings, threw it to the boys and pulled them ashore. They had been skating and broke through the ice. They were Philip Scoville and Harry Mueller, each aged 11 years.

Get Your  
Money's  
Worth

## Lackey & Hamilton

### WANT YOUR PATRONAGE

Get Your  
Money's  
Worth

But not unless they deserve it. If there are worthier goods to be found elsewhere; if prices asked by others are lower than ours, quality considered, it is your privilege to profit by them, but facts prove that such is not the case.  
We add something new each day in every line of merchandise we carry, and by keeping constantly in close touch with the large wholesale houses and factories we are enabled to secure the latest and best values at the lowest possible prices.

## Our Dress Goods' Dept.

Is now complete, filled with the Newest Things in Black Goods and Novelties.

See our line of Fancy

Velvet and Wash Waistings.  
They are beauties. Selling from 25cts. to \$1.00 per yard.

Be sure to examine our line of

Cloaks and Furs

Before making your selection. The Style, Quality, and Price will please you.

## Highest Quality.

Ladies' Misses' and Children's Shoes, Men's and Boys' Boots and Shoes, Ladies and Men's Rubber Goods.

We have just added to our fall stock some very nobby suits for men and boys at prices that cause you to wonder how we do it.

Overcoats for men, Overcoats for youths, Overcoats for boys.

Make your own price and we have a coat to fit you—the best for the money.

Yours to please, LACKEY & HAMILTON, Richmond, Ky.

## FOR SALE

TWO HOUSES and LOTS in Wallace, Madison County, Ky. Five miles south of Paint Lick, three miles and one half west of Berea. Said lots have about one acre of land in each lot, good comfortable dwelling houses, six rooms to one house and eight rooms to the other, all plastered throughout.

On one lot there is also a large roomy storehouse, sufficient room to handle a good stock of goods, and also a splendid locality to sell goods. Three churches are almost in sight of the place; one schoolhouse within two or three hundred yards, all together making this a very desirable place to live; an excellent place for a good doctor, and the people would be glad to see him come.

These lots can be bought at low prices and on easy terms. If not sold between this and January let they will be rented for the coming year.

Anyone wishing to buy a pleasant home will do well to call on or address E. B. WALLACE, Berea, Ky.

## DR. L. CORNELIUS

Physician & Dentist.

Office with Dr. P. Cornelius, Broadway St., BREA, KY.  
Hours for Dental Work: 9:00 a. m. to 3:00 p. m.



## TIME KEEPERS.

It is sheer extravagance to buy a worthless watch. Buy a high-class timekeeper at the right price. They save you money and are more satisfactory. Ours are guaranteed. Write for catalogue or call. IRON, GIRARDOT & CO., 204 West Market, Louisville, Ky.

**W. L. DOUGLAS**  
SHOES \$3.50  
UNION MADE  
Notice increase of sales in table below:  
1890—404,183 Pairs.  
1900—1,269,744 Pairs.  
1901—1,566,720 Pairs.  
Business More Than Doubled in Four Years.  
W. L. Douglas makes and sells more men's \$3.50 and \$5.00 shoes than any other two manufacturers in the world.  
W. L. Douglas \$3.50 and \$5.00 shoes placed side by side with \$1.00 and \$2.00 shoes of other makes, are found to be just as good. They will outwear two pairs of ordinary \$1.00 and \$2.00 shoes.  
Made of the best leathers, including Patent Corona Kid, Corona Calf, and Best quality Kangaroo. Fast color, resists moisture, Black, Brown, Tan, W. L. Douglas \$3.50—Gilt Edge Label—cannot be equalled at any price. Where by mail \$3.50 extra. Catalogue free. W. L. Douglas, Brockton, Mass.

For sale by

R. R. COYLE, Berea

**STEVENS**  
There are many uses for a Shotgun or Rifle, but be sure to have one of a reliable make. The "Stevens" has been on the market since 1824 and is guaranteed for quality.  
We manufacture a complete line of  
Rifles, Pistols, Shotguns  
Ask your dealer for the "Stevens" or write to us. There is no substitute. If you cannot visit us, we will ship direct to you. Send on receipt of two-cent stamp. Address: "Stevens Arms & Tool Co., 100 N. Broad St., Chicopee Falls, Mass."



## AN OUTFIT

of eyeglasses or spectacles is not expensive, but the good it will do is incalculable.

Better pay the cost of a perfect outfit and get perfect satisfaction than try to save money by purchasing cheap glasses. They are never suitable.

We have modern high class instruments for

## TESTING THE EYES

and can obtain accurate data which enables us to fit

EYEGLASSES AND SPECTACLES that are suitable in every way.

**T. A. Robinson,**

Optician and Jeweler

Main Street, Richmond, Ky.

## Open Every Day,

With a full supply of

BEEF, PORK or MUTTON

DAVIS' MEAT MARKET,

Opposite Bicknell & Early's. Berea, Ky.

## East End Barber Shop

North of Printing Office

Shave 10c; Hair Cut 15c

Shampoo 15c

Razors sharpened 15c to 25c

R. B. DOE, Proprietor

FRESH BALTIMORE OYSTERS in Bulk or in Cans.

CELERY, CRANBERRIES, ETC. Always on hand at

TELEPHONE **JOE'S** No. 54.

Joe's Corner, Richmond, Ky.

## Our Millinery Stock

Includes the largest variety of the seasons newest and best styles in

Ladies' Misses' and Children's Headgear

now shown in Berea. No matter what price you wish to pay, we can please you. Our long experience insures a well selected stock to choose from.

**Mrs. A. T. Fish,**

Berea, Ky.



## The Famous Queen Quality

Shoes for Women and equally celebrated makes for Men and Boys are found at

**Rice & Arnold,**

Richmond, Ky.

## A Great Variety

—OF—

**Christmas Novelties and Specialties**

for useful and desirable Xmas presents may be found at

**East End Drug Store.**



## THE CITIZEN.

JAMES M. RACER, Publisher.

BEREA, KENTUCKY.

### DAY OF A THOUSAND YEARS.

"For a thousand years in Thy sight are but as yesterday when it is past, and as a watch in the night."—Psalm xc, 14.  
And one star calls to another  
Till the deeps of space glow with its light  
And echo it full of voice  
And whirling out of the silence  
A world of worlds appears  
In an onward rush through the endless  
A day is a thousand years  
And a day is a thousand years  
And one star calls to another  
And sun holds speech with sun  
While the drifting veil of a vapor tale  
Shows another world begun  
But we count time by a day  
Or mark its course by a year  
Till the stars sing out when the years are  
And what are we, after all?  
The words and the hopes and doubts  
The joy and the dream and the dream  
And the puny lives in the puny lives  
Where toil is done for bread  
A day, a night, and another  
A round of the spinning ball  
A sigh and a smile for the briefest while  
And what are we after all?  
And one star calls to another  
A song we may not know  
Casts a gleam on a distant sun  
As the eyes come and go  
And we mark time by a minute  
And eon over smiles and tears  
But the stars sing to when the worlds are  
And a day is a thousand years  
—Chicago Daily Tribune.

### THE JOKE ON JOSE

By LAWRENCE HENRY

(Copyright, 1905, by Daily News Pub. Co.)

"H. A. H. A. a good joke, indeed," laughed the gay Hernandez as he flashed his brilliant black eyes upon the face of his pretty companion. "And so you have promised that half-silly yokel Jose to be his wife. How the clown will squirm when he finds out what game the charming Bonita has been having at his expense."

Bonita laughed too and her voice was like the rippling of a brook while her oval face took on the innocent expression of an angel. "Ah, it was such fun," she lisped. "I wish you had come with less noise, for then you could have seen him down on his knees here on the grass before me covering my hand with burning kisses as he blubbered out his gratitude at my acceptance of his suit."

For one moment the handsome face of Hernandez convulsed with an ugly scowl, then realizing the absurdity of it he responded with affected indifference: "Oh, well, the carcases of even a shepherd would fill in the gap for some women."

"Why, you dear angel, can you think it was anything but sport for me? I could hardly keep my sides from bursting at his gawky exhibitions of tenderness." With this Bonita coquettishly entwined her velvety arm about his neck. "Does my noble Hernandez think I do not know the difference between a gentleman and a fool?"

"Parbleu," he answered, pettishly. "I am almost as much a fool as he to find in your playful pastime with such a numbskull anything to ruffle me." Then suddenly appreciating the proximity of his affectionate sweetheart he impulsively drew her closer and pressed her inviting lips with a fervid passionate kiss.

At this instant there was a rustle of the cactus bush near by. The leaves parted and exposed for a second a livid face, a pair of eyes that seemed to spit the venom of a snake. And then it was gone, but not before the lovers had seen "Jose!" gasped Bonita.

"It looked like him," replied Hernandez, also somewhat ill at ease; "your joke has a quick turn," he continued, with returning good humor. They laughed again and proceeded with their billing and cooing.

It was in Sonora, that province of Mexico, famed in story and romance; where the glowing sun makes Lathario's or Othello's of the men; coquettes or nuns of the women. Hernandez was the son of the owner of a hacienda just out of the village. While his career had been a checked one, he was considered the most eligible match in the valley. His ancestors were notorious and many a poor maid had cause to regret his condescension in choosing his favorites, but he was handsome, dashing, rich, and few could resist.

However, Bonita was wise in her day. She was not the belle of the village for nothing. Though her father was merely a saddle maker her beauty, grace and wit gave her precedence over many higher born. She had a beautiful olive complexion, big languorous black eyes and coral lips like cupid. When Hernandez selected her as a conquest he found a tartar. Perhaps that is why he soon grew to really love her and offered his hand in marriage, and Bonita, coquette that she was really, gave her heart with her hand. Still with a nature such as hers she could not forego the opportunity to trifle with the emotions of the other sex, and when she found that poor Jose, a common peon, showed signs of an honest ardor, she led him on, until as a climax to her humorous caprice, she promised to be his wife.

Jose was by no means a weakling, because he lived so much of the time as a tender of sheep on the mountain side, or a fool because he was big, and brawny and uncouth. Nobody seemed to consider him seriously, however, as he had never done anything for people to fear or revile him. He never disputed, quarreled or fought; did nothing but mind his own business, hence was regarded a simpleton and a coward. His love for Bonita was not generally known or he would likely have been made a butt of the village for his presumption, but with all his dog-like devotion he managed to have no one understand but his heart's idol.

After the episode in the shade of the cactus just narrated, Jose was not seen again in the town. Hernandez and Bonita told with much humor and gusto the rich joke on Jose and the townspeople laughed with exceeding glee at a joke that was a joke.

The time for the nuptials of the happy pair drew near. The marriage of the only son of Don Elvirez del Pio, the wealthy ranchero of the valley, to a humble maid, even were she the belle of the village, was an event, indeed. Preparations on a scale never before known were made for the happy occasion. Bonita's humble neighbors combined their forces with the purpose of showing a gentleman that it was not only the great ones who could do things right. And the expectant bride, what happy days they were for her in all the turmoil of making ready.

Finally the momentous day arrived. The ceremony was to be performed in the little church with extraordinary pomp and dignity. There were decorations, bridesmaids, flower girls galore. A bishop had been sent for, but he had sent word he was ill, so the old Padre

secured a new cassock for the service. At last the hour drew nigh. High noon was the culminating minute. Assembled before the little church door, the merry crowd was at highest tension in anticipation. No one would enter until the bridegroom made his appearance. He was to ride his horse in from the hacienda unaccompanied, a custom of the province. It was almost 12 o'clock, but no Hernandez. The venerable Don was there and likewise other members of his family, and all they waited. The hour passed; Bonita, with anxious face and all bedecked in bridal robes, climbed a little mound near by to look afar. Suddenly she clasped her hands in joy. In the distance, way out on the mountain slope, she saw a horse with a rider coming and then the crowd saw and a shout went up. Nearer and nearer it came, but how slow for an impatient bridegroom!

Soon they could distinguish it. It was Hernandez' horse and then they could see Hernandez himself. But why did he walk his horse and why in such deep meditation? Bonita was the first to reach his side stretching her hand eagerly up to his. Suddenly she recoiled with a shriek of anguish. The horse stopped, the crowd seemed awe-struck; nobody moved. It was the old Padre who stepped forward to the silent rider. One glance told him. Hernandez was dead. Propped in the saddle by some ingenious device the horse had carried a corpse to the wedding.

Looking closer the priest saw pinned on the breast of the lifeless man a scribbled bit of paper. There was a single line in poor Spanish. Somebody cried out: "Read it aloud." The priest read: "This is the joke on Jose."

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The American woman is claimed by her admirers as being independent, but she is more than that, she is anarchical. The state has been built upon certain sociological facts as a foundation. The American woman is destroying these, and, with them, therefore, the structure of the state as it exists now. Evidence that American women are deliberately turning their backs on natural laws have accumulated of recent years.

It would seem that while the American man unapologetically devotes all his days to money-making, the American woman, as unapologetically, devotes her days to pleasure. Whereas, the savage woman acted as a beast of burden to her lord, the American man works like a beast of burden beside his triumphant lady. Unless American civilization alters, it would seem to be doomed.

Nothing makes a man appreciate a job like being out of one for a time.

## Back to the Country

By DR. JOHN MERRITTE DRIVER,  
Prominent Chicago Divine.



IN THESE days of want and vice and crime in all our great cities, growing out of the waste and superfluous populations of every great city, there is urgent need of some virile voice to cry aloud in the twin names of patriotism and Christianity, "Back to the country!" and for the people in every great city, known to every priest and preacher, to every officer and charity worker, to every philanthropist and almoner, the refusal to heed the cry and profit by it should be reckoned as little short of a crime.

With vast areas of farm land, millions of acres yet untamed to the plow, pleading for tillers; with millions of farmers vainly beseeching for hired help; with thousands of operators in mines and forests and shops and factories in the smaller country towns offering the most generous wages where the cost of living is reduced to the minimum; with the almost illimitable empires in the west and southwest, rich with opportunities for the poor man to acquire a home and competence of his own and from henceforth be absolutely independent of the world and of time and circumstance; with potential fortunes awaiting every sober, industrious, self-respecting son of toil, thousands still beg in Chicago, other thousands live by crime alone, if such a miserable existence can be called living; other multitudes eke out a pitiful and woeful livelihood always within easy reach of the pitiless tooth and claw of abject nakedness and starvation; others, by close and often humiliating economy, get along fairly well until the first strike or shutdown or sickness or accident and then go to the wall. Rags and pauperism ominously present everywhere; shabby gentility, patched and darned and half starved, yet putting on a bold and laughing front, and though practically penniless and in debt to landlord and grocer and everybody that could be coaxed into granting them credit, prating about the advantages of city life, and yet out in God's country the green fields and blue skies and rippling brooks and laughing flowers and singing birds are fairly riotous with loving and beseeching invitations, saying, "Come hither from the race course and gambling house and dance hall and house of drunkenness; come out of slum and back alley and dingy tenement and neighborhoods reeking with all that is evil and degrading; come hither out of cities overcrowded and malodorous and find for yourselves and for your children homes of your own, acres of your own, society at once simple and inexpensive and yet self-respecting and ennobling and religion pure and undefiled and in close touch with God and abounding health and happiness and substantial prosperity surpassing even your fondest anticipations."

The great God who ordered Abraham out of Mesopotamia into a strange and far country, but to a country where wealth and honor awaited his honest toil and conscientious thrift, is calling and saying to all such as I have been describing: "Get out! Get away! Break away from the city with its grinding poverty, its multitudinous temptations, its pitfalls for your sons and daughters and its ever alluring temptations and extravagance and prodigality and crime! In the blithe and beautiful country I have made you are wanted, you are needed and you will be welcomed and rewarded. There fortune will smile upon you and upon your children and upon your children's children. And wherever it is, whether on the plains of Kansas and the Dakotas, in Missouri or Nebraska or in the vast and opulent and practically inexhaustible south and southwest, for your own sake and for the sake of your family, go!"

## True Dignity of Manhood

By REV. CHARLES C. ALBERTSON, D. D.  
Pastor First M. E. Church, Germantown, Ohio.

HERO worship is one of the redeeming traits of manhood. The world admires courage wherever and in whomever found.

The world little imagines the genuine heroism that is hidden in the breast of the common man. A structural iron-worker on a Philadelphia building sacrificed his life in an attempt to protect a passerby on the street below from death by a falling girder. A miner in West Virginia carries a box of dynamite from a burning warehouse and saves the inmates of a dozen houses from unsuspected peril. An ordinary tramp plunges into the river and rescues a drowning man. A weaver in a carpet factory starves himself in order to save his wages to send a blind sister to a Berlin oculist. A deserted wife wears out her strength in a vain effort to keep her children clad and fed. A young woman turns from the prospect of a desirable marriage that she may comfort the declining years of an invalid mother.

The fact is the world is full of heroes, actual or potential. Here and there may be a craven soul that hides "when fear cometh," but the most of us are capable of nobler things than we have dreamed of. Herein is the true dignity of manhood—the capability for sublime behavior. Opportunities for the spectacular display of courage may be rare, but the tasks and trials of common life demand the heroic principle, the courageous soul. We see it in the man who cherishes a hopeful view of things in spite of present discouragement; in the one who confronts defeat with unbroken purposes to persevere; in him who bears with patience the innumerable ills of time and in all who face the future with unflinching will to make the best of their appointed lot. This is not fatalism, but faith. It is not stoicism, but heroism.

## No Success Without Work

By RT. REV. JOHN LANCASTER SPALDING,  
Bishop of Peoria.



Success is the making of the most of life. Men may appear successful to the world, but still not be successful unless they are true to themselves. Men's success is to be judged, not by what they have, but by what they are. Work is truly indispensable to all success, as it gives life its worth. It is a blessing to be compelled to work. Men who do not work lose the real happiness of life, and men who do their work with a love for it have the most abiding sense of happiness.

The conditions of the classes have changed in the last few centuries and the advancement in machinery has made a wonderful difference in the methods of working. When social conditions accustom themselves to their advancement in machinery and other inventions a vast progress will be made, as these inventions are the work of the mind and consequently willed by God. Men should take more time to think, should devote their spare moments to study, to the contemplation of good books, and pay less attention to theaters, dissipations and other forms of pleasure, which do not tend to better their minds.



### JESSIE'S GOOD NIGHT.

Her Last Greeting to Her Father  
Wrought His Deliverance from  
the Intoxicating Cup.

"Good night, papa." They were the words of a blue-eyed child as she kissed her chubby hand and looked down the stairs. "Good night, papa. Jessie see you in the morning."

It came to be a regular thing, and every evening as the mother slipped the white nightgown over the plump shoulders, the little one stepped on the stairs and sang out: "Good night, papa," and as the father heard the silvery accents of the child, he would come, and taking the cherub in his arms, would kiss her tenderly while the mother's eyes filled and a swift prayer went up, for, strange to say, this man who loved his child with all the warmth of his nature, had of late found his inebriation. From his youth he had loved the wine cup.

Could in spirit, and with a fascination of manner that won him friends, he could not resist when summoned by his boon companions. Thus his home was darkened, the heart of his wife bruised and bleeding, and the future of his child shadowed.

There had been three years of the whimsical prattle of the baby as she crept into the avenues of the father's heart, keeping him a little closer to his home. But still the fatal cup was in his hand.

Alas for frail humanity! How could this father be saved? His love for his child, though it deeply affected him, did not win him from drink. But God, with unutterable ten-



"GOOD NIGHT, PAPA," SOUNDED FROM THE STAIRS.

derness, could not see him perish. He knew how this father might be saved. Calling a swift messenger, he said, "Speed thee to earth and bring me the babe."

"Good night, papa," sounded from the stairs. What was there in the voice? Was it the echo of the mandate, "Bring me the babe?" A silvery, plaintive sound it was, a lullaby that touched the father's heart as the breeze touches the Arabian harp.

"Good night, my darling," he said, but grew pale.

"Is Jessie sick, mother? Her cheeks are flushed and her eyes have a strange light."

"Not sick? Oh, I hope not," and the mother stooped to kiss the flushed brow. "She may have played too much. Pet is not sick?"

"Jessie tired, mamma. Good night, papa. Jessie see you in the morning."

"That is all, she is only tired," said the mother, as she took the small hand with another kiss, and the father turned away. But his heart was not satisfied.

Sweet lullabies were sung, but Jessie was restless and could not sleep.

"Tell me a story, mamma," and the mother told of the blessed Babe that Mary cradled, following along the story until the child had grown to walk and play. The blue, wide eyes filled with a strange light, as though she saw and comprehended more than the mother knew.

That night the father did not visit the alcove. He tossed on his bed, starting from a feverish sleep and bending over the crib, as the long, weary hours passed. Morning revealed the truth. Jessie was smitten with the fever.

"Keep her quiet," the doctor said. "A few days of good nursing and she will be all right."

The words were easily said, but the father saw a look on the sweet face such as he had never seen before. He knew the messenger was at the door.

Night came: "Jessie is sick, can't say good night, papa," and the little clasping fingers clung to the father's hand.

"O God, spare her, I cannot bear it," was wrung from his suffering heart. Day passed and the mother was tireless in watching her babe cradled in her arms. Her heart was slow to take in the truth. She did her best to sooth the father's heart. "A light case. The doctor says Pet will soon be well," she said.

Calmly, as one who knows his doom, the father laid his hand upon the hot brow, looked into the eyes, even then covered with the film of death, and with all the strength of his manhood cried, "Spare her, O God, spare my child, and I will follow Thee."

With a last painful effort the parched lips opened and the little one

said, "Jessie's too sick, can't say good night, papa."

In the morning there was a convulsive shudder and the clasping fingers relaxed their hold.

The messenger had taken the child. Months have passed. Jessie's crib stands by the side of her father's couch. Her blue embroidered dress and white hat hang in his closet. Her boots with the point of the feet just as she last wore them, are as sacred in his eyes as they are in the mother's. He thinks of her as not dead, but merely risen to a higher life, while sounding down from the upper stairs he seems to hear the words, "Good night, papa; Jessie see you in the morning"—angel words that have been the means at last of winning to a better way one who had shown himself dead to every former call.—National Advocate.

### DRINK CURSE OF LONDON.

A General License Is the Greatest  
Curse of the Age in the  
World's Metropolis.

The evidence showing the extraordinary extent to which the drink curse has undermined the social, physical and moral welfare of the people is overwhelming.

All in a position to judge are as one in the opinion that the great mass of the people have no conception of the ravages which the consumption of drink—especially the cheap and poisonous kinds—is making upon the physical and moral condition of the people, through the weaker sex.

A doctor with a large practice in the suburbs told an Express representative that "grocers' licenses are among the greatest curses of the age. I have traced," he said, "many cases of alcoholism among women to this source. The evil begins with the grocers' license and in a short time the public house is patronized."

"Another evil is the medicated wine, the trade in which has vastly increased during the past few years. Scores of people who would not touch ordinary wine or spirits ask if they may take a little of somebody's medicated wine. It is nothing but ordinary wine to which a drug has been added."

"It is my firm conviction that the use of such wine cultivates, and in some cases, awakens a craving for alcohol in stronger form."

A member of a public body in West Ham showed an Express representative round the best parts of the borough on Saturday night. The passing of well-dressed women in and out of public houses of the better type was continuous. A visit was paid to what is an admittedly well conducted "hotel." In the saloon bar were 45 persons, 25 of whom were women, including six girls with young men, evidently sweethearts.

"If you saw what I have seen every day of my life," said a head master of a board school in the East end, "you would hope that the children sent away by the Fresh Air fund would never come back. If we could only take the children out of the atmosphere in which they are compelled to live there might be some hope for them."

"With public houses at every street corner, where boys and girls play every night for want of a better place, what wonder is it that the scenes of drunken, fighting women dull their perceptions and lead them to look upon drunkenness as one of the usual features of their existence?"—London Express.

### PUBLIC HALL FOR DRUNKARDS

Kieff Temperance People Adopt a  
Soviet Plan for Reform in  
Their Town.

Friends of temperance at Kieff have hit upon a novel, wario, comfortably equipped hall in three different quarters of the town for persons found intoxicated in the streets. The police have orders to carry such persons to these halls and not to the stations. Each hall is divided into two sections, one for men, the other for women. They are under the control of a doctor, who sees that the "guests" are properly attended to until they become sober, when they are liberated. These halls are open to the public at all hours, the theory being that nobody but a confirmed drunkard will risk being seen by his townsmen lying drunk in a public hall. The halls have been in use a month and have sheltered intoxicated persons. The average time required for becoming sober was ten hours.

### TEMPERANCE BREVITIES.

A strong breath reveals a weak head.

—Ran's Horn.

Bishop Hartzell says that 75 per cent. of the demoralization of natives of Africa in their home life and character comes from the use of strong drink, and Rev. Charles Satchell Morris declares that no fewer than 2,000,000 savages die every year as the result of the traffic.

Dr. William Goodell Frost, president of Berea college, Berea, Ky., in speaking recently upon "Facts in our southern highlands," said that it is the common belief of judges that have tried criminals for murder that 95 per cent. of all these killings are performed under the influence of the whisky bottle.

A number of young men were one day sitting around the fire in the waiting-room of an English railway, talking about total abstinence societies. Just then a policeman came in with a prisoner in handcuffs. He listened to the young men's conversation, but did not give any opinion. There was also in the room Mr. McDonald, a minister of the Gospel, who, hearing that the young men were saying, stepped up to the policeman and said: "Pray, sir, what have you to say to total abstinence?" "Well," replied the policeman, "all I have to say is that I never touch a teetotaler to York Castle prison in my life, nor to Wakefield house of correction, either."



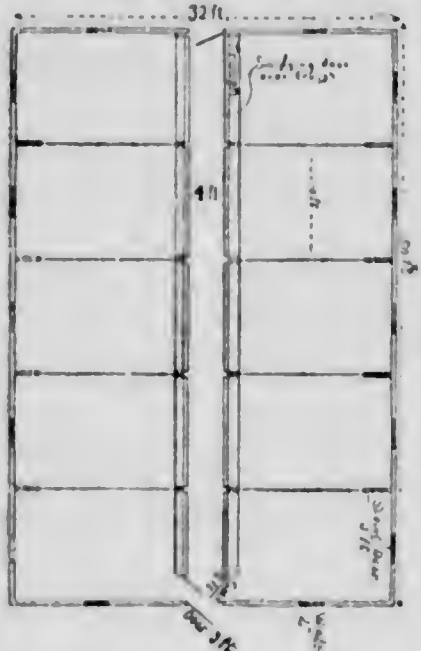


### PLAN FOR HOG HOUSE.

Advice to a Farmer Who Wants to Build a Structure to Accommodate Ten Animals.

It is difficult to plan a hog house where little is known of the conditions governing it. It is assumed that it is the purpose of the builder to grow and fatten 100 hogs per year, or in other words that he is likely to have 100 hogs to shelter at one time that will average 200 pounds each. This being the correct assumption, it would hardly do to plan a building less than 32x50 feet, on the ground. The building should stand north and south, if the lay of the land and other buildings will permit, so as to get sunshine into each pen at some time during the day.

If the building cannot be so placed it will be best to make it narrower and



ARRANGEMENT OF HOG HOUSE

longer, with only one row of pens and three on the south side, with feeding alleys on the north. Sunshine is as essential to the healthy growth of hogs as it is to the growth of corn, and no effort should be spared to provide plenty of it. A wide house standing east and west may be lighted by having the north side of the roof three or four feet higher at the ridge than the south side, and windows built in between. This plan insures some sunlight in each pen. At least one foot of trough room should be allowed for each hog. If the house is divided into ten pens, each 16x14 feet, with four foot alley through the center, it will accommodate the full number while fattening. Twelve or 15 brood sows will be required to raise 100 pigs, and the ten pens will be none too many during the fattening season.

If ear corn is used largely in fattening, labor will be saved by removing the silage between the pens, using three or four on one side for a feeding alley, and the other side for sleeping quarters. If this suggestion is adopted a passage two feet wide should be provided across the end of the feeding alley. Reserve pens are thus kept for store hogs and brood sows, and the full amount of trough room can be used.

The construction of the house will depend largely on the amount of money that can be put into the building. A cement floor and cement troughs are advisable. The floor should slope to the outside for free drainage and should always be kept well hedged during cold weather. Roof siding over 2x4 stuffings makes a suitable building. It is assumed that the corn crib can be built close by, which is better than to make it a part of the building, as the steam from the animals is likely to injure the flavor of the grain. One pen may be inclosed entirely, to use as a feed room where milk feed is kept, and it will often be useful for a farrowing pen for early pigs. The posts should be eight feet high and spaced to provide storage for bedding above the sleeping pens.

Outside pens or yards should be built also. If means will permit, access being made to them through a sliding door from each pen. A good sized window should be put in for each pen also, and movable partitions or at least sliding doors between the pens for convenience in changing stock from one pen to another. Numerous conveniences can be added to suit circumstances, but as so little is stated in regard to the amount of money to be used, and as to personal preference, only the general features are given.—Prof. Andrew Boss, in Orange Judd Farmer.

### TIMELY STOCK NOTES.

Broken straps about the harness quite often lead to broken bones in the man.

Breaking colts is a great deal like sitting up with a sick man. One must attend strictly to business. No napping on duty.

Sometimes a bit of taffy goes a good ways toward making a man do his best. Chews are just so. Kind words and good treatment count for a sight. Ever try it?

Look well to the colts you are driving. It is a good plan to put them one at a time with some old and steady horse until they have become thoroughly broken.

The manure produced by one pig in a year is worth about \$12 for fertilizing purposes, hence the real of removing this to a suitable yard or shed where its fertilizing value will not be wasted.

### ADULTERATED HONEY.

Only Way to Avoid Getting It is by Purchasing Goods from Reliable Dealers.

Complaints keep coming to hand all the time about adulterated honey, says Farm, Stock and Home. "Where can I get pure honey?" is a question that I am asked almost daily. "I would not trust my own father when it comes to extracted honey," was the reply I got to-day from a would-be purchaser of comb honey, who writes "Dr." before his name. We seldom take any notice of such accusations of dishonesty, and we are weary of the cry of "Where can I get pure honey?" because it comes as a general rule from those who buy from the fakirs, but we dislike to have them come our way for sympathy after getting just what they were paying for. However, in reply to those who really want a pure article, and are willing to pay for it, there is no difficulty at all about the matter. A good way to get pure honey is to raise it yourself or else buy from some producer whose reputation is above suspicion, or buy from some reputable dealer who handles first-class goods of all kinds, your grocer, for instance. If you live where there is a good pure food law try the honey of various producers, and when you get an article that you like send a sample of it to the dairy and food commissioner for analysis and he will tell you free of cost if it is pure or otherwise. But do not produce honey impure simply because you don't like it. The combined efforts of the dairy and food commissioner and the State Bee Keepers' association have done much to drive spurious honey out of the market, and we hope the day is not far distant when congress will see its way clear to pass a pure food law that will make the business of the adulterator both risky and unprofitable.

### IMPROVING THE FLOCKS.

It Cannot Be Done Where the Permissible Practice of Exchange-Laying Eggs is in Vogue.

The farmer who buys pure breeds this fall will benefit the entire community in which he resides. While some may suppose him extravagant in buying better stock, yet they will soon request an "exchange of eggs," which should not be allowed by any enterprising farmer. It is just as reasonable to exchange purebred calves, pigs or lambs for inferior stock as to exchange eggs, as eggs represent stock. Many farmers exchange eggs from common stock in order to avoid inbreeding. In the first place, the eggs themselves are a risk, as no one can estimate what they may produce, perhaps no two chicks from them being alike, and no breeding of value in the stock. Again, the changing of eggs makes the flock in a community all of one blood, so that really nothing can be gained by the practice after it has been perverted in for a time. Do not attempt to better your flock by changing eggs for some nondescript stock that has not merit nor possesses any advantage. To improve a flock one should know the kind of stock he is using and what can be expected from it. The exchanging of eggs is a practice that should not be encouraged.—Farm and Fireside.

### SIMPLE TRAP NEST.

Useful for Poultrymen Who Wish to Build up a Special Strain of Hens.

A simple trap nest is in use by the Ontario agricultural college. The door is adjusted low enough so that the hen on entering raises it slightly, thus relieving the hook, which drops back and



HOMEMADE TRAP NEST.

allows the door to fall. The nest works well, if fowls are pretty much of the same size, but a small hen may not raise the door enough to unfasten it. The nest is 12 inches wide, 12 inches high and 15 inches long. The illustration shows the hook which holds up the door, also the nest set ready for the hen to enter. Trap nests are useful for poultry men who wish to build up a special strain of birds, as it will show which hens lay, thus enabling the breeder to know exactly what he is doing.—Orange Judd Farmer.

### Hospital for Ailing Hens.

For my hospital I have large dry-goods boxes, put where no healthy fowls can get to them, with slats same as chicken coops. Keep close watch that everything is burned up, dead hens and all. Take all away so the well ones can not scratch in the ashes. No sick fowl should be fed corn or oats; feed soft food, and oyster shells. In winter I feed two quarts oyster shells a day; in mornings, a soft warm mash; at noon, corn; for supper they have oats and all scraps from table. Once a week I give small boiled potatoes mixed with bran. They have dust bath and plenty of milk and I have plenty of eggs. With good care poultry pays.—Calla, in Ohio Farmer.

### Oats for Fattening Poultry.

Oats as a poultry feed should be first-class, but owing to the large percentage of hulls they are not relished by chickens, and for this reason are somewhat indigestible. When ground they may be used freely in the mash, also the rolled and granulated oatmeal are excellent for feeding young chicks. The ground oats without the hulls are used extensively in Canada for fattening fowls.—Orange Judd Farmer.

### THE SUNDAY SCHOOL.

Lesson for the International Series for December 6, 1903—Solomon's Wise Choice.

THE LESSON TEXT.

(1 Kings 3:1-15)

4. And the king went to Gibeon to sacrifice there; for that was the great high place: a thousand burnt offerings did Solomon offer upon that altar.

5. In Gibeon the Lord appeared to Solomon in a dream by night; and God said, Ask what I shall give thee.

6. And Solomon said, Thou hast showed unto Thy servant David my father great mercy, according as he walked before Thee in truth, and in righteousness, and in uprightness of heart with Thee; and Thou hast kept for him this great kindness, that thou hast given him a son to sit on his throne, as it is this day.

7. And now, O Lord my God, Thou hast made Thy servant king instead of David my father; and I am but a little child: I know not how to go out or come in.

8. And Thy servant is in the midst of thy people which Thou hast chosen, a great people, that cannot be numbered nor counted for multitude.

9. Give therefore Thy servant an understanding heart to judge Thy people, that I may discern between good and bad; for who is able to judge this Thy so great a people?

10. And the speech pleased the Lord, that Solomon had asked this thing.

11. And God said unto him, Because thou hast asked this thing, and hast not asked for thyself long life; neither hast asked riches for thyself, nor hast asked the life of thine enemies; but thou hast asked for thyself understanding to direct judgment:

12. Behold, I have done according to thy words. In, I have given thee a wise and an understanding heart; so that there was none like thee before thee, neither after thee shall arise like unto thee.

13. And I have also given thee that which thou hast not asked, both riches, and honor; so that there shall not be any among the kings like unto thee all thy days.

14. And if thou wilt walk in my ways, to keep my statutes and my commandments, as thy father David did walk, then I will lengthen thy days.

15. And Solomon awoke, and behold, it was a dream. And he came to Jerusalem, and stood before the ark of the covenant of the Lord, and offered up burnt offerings, and offered peace offerings, and made a feast to all his servants.

**GOLDEN TEXT.**—The fear of the Lord is the beginning of wisdom.—Prov. 1:7.

**OUTLINE OF SCRIPTURE SECTION.**  
David's Death.....1 Kings 2:1-12  
Solomon the New King.....1 Kings 3:1-15  
Solomon's Splendid Dream.....1 Kings 3:1-15

**PLACE.**—Jerusalem and Gibeon.

**NOTES AND COMMENTS.**  
(Ch. 3:1-3.) Solomon was about 20 years old when he came to the throne. He was the child of David and Bathsheba, and in many ways was admirably fitted to succeed his great father. This fact, added to the great influence of his mother Bathsheba, David's favorite wife, and that of Nathan the prophet, led to his choice by the king, though, strictly speaking, Adonijah was heir to the throne. Thanks to the generalship and statesmanship of David, Solomon found himself king of one of the greatest nations of the world, and one of his first official acts was to form an alliance with Egypt by marrying the daughter of the reigning Pharaoh. Solomon did not have the deep religious nature of David, but was at first at least a true worshiper of Jehovah.

(Vs. 4-15.) Soon after Solomon's accession he went to Gibeon, which was at that time the high place held in greatest esteem by the Israelites, and sacrificed there with the pomp and ceremony fitting the first great religious occasion of the new reign. "Gibeon" is a hill north of Jerusalem. It was a walk of about an hour and a half from the city. Though the ark had been brought to Jerusalem by David, the ancient tabernacle remained at Gibeon. "A thousand burnt-offerings" such a sacrifice as this, besides its impressive religious teaching, provided a great feast for the people, for only a small part of the animal was burned on the altar. "Jehovah appeared to Solomon in a dream." That is, he dreamed that Jehovah came to him. The day had been a great one for Solomon, and he lay down to sleep with a mind on fire with high ideals, worthy ambitions and a real love for Jehovah. "Dreams become significant when they are the concentrated essence of the main stream of the waking thoughts and picturesque exhibit the tendency of the character."—Marcus Doda. "Ask what I shall give thee." In this vision was offered to him on the threshold of life the choice so often imagined in fiction, and actually offered to all youth in real life.—Dr. Aglen. We may all choose; in fact we are all choosing. We cannot help it. "I am but a little child." The fact that Solomon realized his unpreparedness and limitations showed that he was already wise. It is a great thing to know enough to say "I don't know." "An understanding heart." Political ability, sagacity, insight into conditions, fair-mindedness, the ability to do well what God had called him to do. A very worthy choice. Could he have made a higher one? "Have also given thee that which thou hast not asked." The blessings which our right choices bring in their train are without number (Matt. 6:33). "If." Again, as all through this wonderful history, the condition of success and happiness is brought out; it is faithfulness to Jehovah. To be faithful to God and right is the first choice for anyone to make.

(Ch. 4:29-34.) These verses give a good idea of what the wisdom was for which Solomon was noted. It was wisdom in governing, skill in asking and answering riddles and the origin of proverbs. He was noted both for his philosophical knowledge and his knowledge of and his love for nature.

**PRACTICAL SUGGESTIONS.**  
"Ask what I shall give thee." God is always anxious to bestow upon you his best gifts.

The world also says: "Ask what I shall give thee." Whose gift will you choose?

Seek first the kingdom of God, and all other things you need will be added unto you.

Selling goods is only a sin when a man sets his soul out on the counter.

You cannot divorce piety from philanthropy.

### BOOKS AND AUTHORS.

Tom Moore is to be admitted to the "English Men of Letters" series, and his biography is to be written by Stephen Gwyn, a brother Irishman.

It is said that in working upon the biography of Mr. Gladstone, which will soon be published, Mr. Morley and his secretaries have examined about 400,000 documents. The narrative, by the way, is to include copious extracts from Mr. Gladstone's journals.

William Watson, the English poet, has been having much trouble with his eyes of late. Fears are expressed that his sight is on the point of giving out, in spite of the fact that he is only 46. Watson's last published poem was his "Ode on the Coronation of King Edward VII." which was admittedly one of his most notable productions of recent years.

A German writer, Miss Anna Wagemann, has written a book to prove that King Charles I. was the Man in the Iron Mask. She argues that he was not really beheaded; a faithful adherent, who resembled him, having offered himself for execution in his place—but succeeded in fleeing to France. It is argued that he was taken captive in Dunkirk and imprisoned until his death by Louis XIV., wearing the mask aforesaid.

Kipling throws a good deal of his work into the waste basket, but it is some time since any of it went into such a receptacle owned by some other person. He feels that, having won a reputation, it is his duty to write up to it. On one occasion, when in a heroic mood, he destroyed a whole book. The title of this unborn book was "Forty-Five Mornings" after it was finished he asked Robert Barr to read it. "As good as 'Plain Tales,' was Mr. Barr's verdict. "Not better," said Kipling. "I don't think it is," answered Barr. "Then it will never be published," was Kipling's unexpected reply, and it was destroyed forthwith.

### CHURCH AND CLERGY.

There are 1,933,600 Roman Catholics in Great Britain. The Roman Catholic population has been practically stationary for a score of years.

England has over 1,500 Roman Catholic churches and chapels, and a population claimed by that church numbering upward of 1,400,000.

Willis G. Wiser, the policeman having supervision of the campus at Yale university for several years past, has resigned his post and will enter the ministry of the Presbyterian church. During his leisure moments for several years he has been studying theology under the tutelage of a professor in the divinity school.

The pastor of the Amyand Baptist chapel at Twickenham, England, Rev. Henry Smith, is a negro, born in southern states, but educated in Europe, and well educated, speaking French fluently, and an accomplished singer—a fact of great value to him in the evangelistic work he has carried on in England and the Channel Islands. He is a man of fine personal appearance, but shows his race. When he took charge of the church a few months ago a reception was given him at which not only the Baptists, but Anglicans, Presbyterians, Congregationalists and Methodists were present.

### CAVES AND CAVERNS.

Until recently no method has been devised for measuring upward into cave comes otherwise inaccessible. This summer was demonstrated the practicability of such upward measurements by means of small balloons.

Little flat avenue, in Mammoth cave, ends in an ugly black hole called the Crevice pit. Sparks avenue, on a much lower level, leads to the Mammoth dome, which opens upward through the Crevice pit. That is to say, Crevice pit and Mammoth dome are identical.

### MARKET REPORT.

Cincinnati, Nov. 4.	
CATTLE—Common	\$2 50 @ 3 25
Heavy steers	4 40 @ 1 60
CALVES—Extra	6 75 @ 7 00
HOGS—Ch. packers	4 25 @ 4 50
Mixed packers	4 25 @ 4 50
SHEEP—Extra	3 15 @ 3 20
LAMBS—Extra	5 15 @ 5 50
FLOUR—Spring pat.	4 50 @ 4 95
WHEAT—No. 2 red.	87 1/2 @ 87 1/2
No. 3 winter	85 1/2 @ 85 1/2
CORN—No. 2 mixed.	46 1/2 @ 46 1/2
OATS—No. 2 mixed.	37 @ 37
RYE—No. 2	58 @ 60
HAY—Ch. timothy	13 00 @ 13 00
PORK—Clear family.	13 70 @ 13 70
LARD—Steam	6 40 @ 6 40
BUTTER—Ch. dairy.	13 1/2 @ 13 1/2
Chocolate creamery	12 1/2 @ 12 1/2
APPLES—Fancy	2 75 @ 3 00
POTATOES—Per bbl	2 25 @ 2 25
TOBACCO—New	3 50 @ 3 00
Old	5 00 @ 5 65

Chicago.	
FLOUR—Winter pat.	4 00 @ 4 20
WHEAT—No. 2 red.	87 1/2 @ 87 1/2
No. 3 spring	79 @ 81 1/2
CORN—No. 2 mixed.	42 1/2 @ 42 1/2
OATS—No. 2 mixed.	34 1/2 @ 34 1/2
RYE—No. 2	52 1/2 @ 52 1/2
PORK—Mess	11 25 @ 11 37 1/2
LARD—Steam	6 50 @ 6 52 1/2

New York.	
FLOUR—Win. str's.	3 95 @ 4 05
WHEAT—No. 2 red.	88 1/2 @ 88 1/2
CORN—No. 2 mixed.	42 1/2 @ 42 1/2
OATS—No. 2 mixed.	34 1/2 @ 34 1/2
RYE—Western	62 1/2 @ 62 1/2
PORK—Family	16 00 @ 16 00
LARD—Steam	7 00 @ 7 00

Baltimore.	
WHEAT—No. 2 red.	88 @ 88
CORN—No. 2 mixed.	42 1/2 @ 42 1/2
OATS—No. 2 mixed.	34 @ 34
CATTLE—Steers	4 15 @ 4 65
HOGS—Western	5 60 @ 5 60

Louisville.	
WHEAT—No. 2 red.	84 @ 84
CORN—No. 2 mixed.	37 1/2 @ 37 1/2
OATS—No. 2 mixed.	38 @ 38
PORK—Mess	13 00 @ 13 00
LARD—Steam	7 00 @ 7 00

Indianapolis.	
WHEAT—No. 2 red.	82 1/2 @ 82 1/2
CORN—No. 2 mixed.	43 1/2 @ 43 1/2
OATS—No. 2 mixed.	35 1/2 @ 35 1/2

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Corn Meal Ship Stuffs Crushed Corn, Etc.

Our "GOLD DUST" Roller Flour will be hard to beat

"PRIDE OF MADISON" is another Excellent Flour

**Potts & Duerson,**  
White Station, Ky.

## NECESSARY EXPENDITURES FOR ONE TERM—12 Weeks.

SCHOOL EXPENSES—due first day of term.	
College.	
Lat. Norm. Normal Schools A Gram.	
Incidental	Free \$50 4 50 4 50 4 50
Hospital Fee	25 25 25 25
Books, paper estimated	2 25 2 25 1 25 2 25
Total school expenses	900 800 800 400
For plans, stenography and other extras see Special Expenses below.	
<b>LIVING EXPENSES</b> —Board due in advance by month; Room rent by term.	
Board, room, fuel and lights \$21 for fall and spring (\$17.50 a week); \$24 for winter term (\$2.00 a week).	
Board in the village—allowed in approved places—varies in price according to accommodations furnished.	
Adding these living expenses to school expenses we find:	
To be paid the first day (including the \$1 deposit) in Collegiate Department \$20.00, Academy and Latin Normal \$10.00, Applied Science, Normal and A Grammar \$17.25; Model Schools \$15.00. In winter \$1.40 more for each. No student can be received who fails to make this advance payment.	
Students paying board and room rent in full for a term at the beginning receive a discount of 50 cents.	
Students duly excused before the end of a term receive back an equitable portion of the money they have advanced.	

## SPECIAL EXPENSES.

Piano, Vocal or Special Theory (24 lessons, 1 hour, class of three)	\$7 00
Organ, Violin, etc. (24 lessons, class of three)	5 00
Stenography or Typewriting, per term	6 00
Class work in Harmony	8 00
Use of Piano or Typewriter (1 hr. a day)	2 50
Use of organ (1 hr. a day)	2 00
Rent of Music Library, per term	80
Chemical Laboratory, according to material and breakage, about	1 00
Physical and Microscopical Laboratories, per term	1 00
Examination in drawing, per term	25
Graduation Fee, with degree, with diploma (50)	6 00

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**80 YEARS' EXPERIENCE**

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**Scientific American.**

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**MUNN & CO. 361 Broadway, New York.**  
Branch Office, 65 F St., Washington, D. C.

## LOUISVILLE & NASHVILLE RAILROAD.

Time Table in Effect May 24, 1903.

Going North.	
Train 4, Daily.	
Leave Berea.....	3:20 a. m.
Arrive Richmond.....	3:52 a. m.
Arrive Paris.....	5:06 a. m.
Arrive Cincinnati.....	7:30 a. m.

Going South.	
Train 5, Daily.	
Leave Berea.....	11:25 p. m.
Arrive Richmond.....	12:25 p. m.
Arrive Paris.....	3:18 p. m.
Arrive Cincinnati.....	6:00 p. m.

Trains No. 1 and No. 5 make connections at Livingston for Jellico and the South with No. 24 and No. 27.

W. H. BOWER, Ticket Agent.



## BRIEF AND TO THE POINT

NEWS ITEMS GATHERED IN THIS AND ADJOINING STATES.

**Interurban Line Must Provide "Jim Crow" Cars—Death of a College President—Watchman Is Fatally Scalded.**

Paris, Ky., Nov. 26.—On account of failure to provide "Jim Crow" cars the Paris-Lexington Interurban company stands to be fined \$180,000. Y. Alexander, president of the company, was summoned before the Bourbon county grand jury, and immediately after leaving the jury room he had a colored compartment constructed in each of the cars. The maximum fine that can be imposed for each offense is \$500. Eighteen runs have been made a day for the 20 days the line has been in operation. The Kentucky court of appeals has decided that electric interurban lines and railroads are subject to provisions of the law requiring colored compartments.

**Bank Closes Doors.**  
Clarksburg, W. Va., Nov. 26.—The Pine Grove bank of Pine Grove, Wetzel county, W. Va., closed its doors after a meeting of the stockholders and directors. It is a state institution, capitalized at \$25,000, and had \$50,000 on deposit, nearly all of which is invested in safe securities, leaving little cash on hand. A heavy demand by a depositor could not be met, and thus the bank was forced to quit business. The directors claim all obligations will be paid in full, but the bank will not likely reopen.

**Sentenced For a Year.**  
Hartford, Ky., Nov. 26.—The jury in the Schlitzbaum case returned a verdict of guilty and fixing the punishment at one year in the penitentiary. He was charged with embezzlement from the Illinois Central railroad, of which he was agent at Fordville. The alleged embezzlement was in connection with the reported conspiracy of Schlitzbaum and J. W. Boatner to defraud the American Express company out of \$28,000. Boatner is yet to be tried.

**Cut Twenty Per Cent.**  
Wheeling, W. Va., Nov. 27.—Employees of the galvanizing department of the Wheeling Corrugating works were notified of a reduction of 20 per cent in wages, effective Dec. 1. Employees of the tin house, whose wage agreement does not expire until July 15, declined to accept the cut, and it was not pressed.

**Eleven Firemen Dismissed.**  
Louisville, Ky., Nov. 26.—Five members of the Louisville fire department were dismissed for conduct unbecoming firemen in connection with the Masonic temple fire. This makes a total of 11 firemen dismissed by the board and ends the investigation for the present, there being no complaints against any other members of the department.

**College President Dead.**  
Danville, Ky., Nov. 23.—Rev. Dr. William Charles Roberts, president of Central university, died from a stroke of paralysis which he suffered several months ago. He was a leader in the Presbyterian denomination in the United States.

**Argue Howard Case.**  
Frankfort, Ky., Nov. 25.—The appeal of James Howard, convicted of the murder of Governor Goebel, was argued in the court of appeals by W. M. Smith of Louisville for Howard and B. G. Williams of Frankfort for the commonwealth.

**Ex-Governor Bradley Ill.**  
Lancaster, Ky., Nov. 25.—The Metcalf case, in which John Metcalf is indicted for killing his brother Ben, has been postponed on account of the illness of ex-Governor Bradley, one of the defendant's attorneys.

**Fatally Scalded.**  
Paducah, Ky., Nov. 23.—Watchman Ed Riley was fatally scalded and Engineer Schoube had a leg broken and was badly scalded by the collapse of a flue in the towboat Menie Bauer at Hobson's Naval Plant.

**Washington, Nov. 30.**—Former Commander Richmond Pearson Hobson of the navy has prepared a bill, which he has requested Representative Wiley of Alabama to introduce in the house on the convening of the regular session, for the purpose, as he says, of making the United States the first naval power of the world during the next 15 years. The bill makes a total appropriation of \$2,750,000,000, a certain portion of which is to be used each year for new ships. Fifty million is made available for the present fiscal year, \$60,000,000 for the next, and so on increasing by \$10,000,000 each year up to 1915, when a lump sum of \$1,500,000,000 is made to carry on the program to 1925.

**To Reduce Miners' Wages.**  
Baltimore, Nov. 30.—It is announced that the Somerset Coal company, the W. K. Niver Coal company and Merchants' Coal company, which own and operate a number of mines in the Myerdale (Pa.) region, have decided to make a reduction of 10 cents a ton in the wages paid the miners. The cut will become effective Dec. 15.

**Ends Thirteen Lives.**  
Bonanza, Ark., Nov. 25.—An accidental explosion in coal mine No. 20, near here, caused the death of 13 miners and great damage to the mine. The lighting of the coal vapor from a miner's lamp is given as the cause of the explosion.

**Fourteen Miners Caught.**  
Phillippi, W. Va., Nov. 26.—Two men were killed and 14 men were injured in an explosion in the Century Coal mine near here.

## Berea and Vicinity.

GATHERED FROM A VARIETY OF SOURCES

Miss Emma Spence, of Ionia, was a visitor here last week.

Willie Morgan, of Hamilton, O., is visiting friends here.

Mr. C. I. Ogg moved into his new house on Center Street this week.

Mrs. J. W. Stephens is still gaining and is now able to be up and around.

Miss Abbie Morrow, of Cincinnati, was a Berea visitor over Thanksgiving Day.

Rev. H. M. Shouse spent Thanksgiving with home folks, at Versailles, Ky.

C. O. Saunders, of Hamilton, O., was the guest of Mrs. Sophie Morgan, Thanksgiving.

B. P. Allen's school at Silver Creek will give its closing exhibition Saturday night, beginning at 7 o'clock.

Read our new serial story "Spanish Peggy," which begins in this number. See announcements, pages 3 and 8.

Mr. and Mrs. James Burnee, who have been in Hamilton, O., for the summer, have returned to their home.

Mr. Cassius Clift, of the West End, had a stroke of paralysis early this morning which rendered him speechless.

Circuit Court will convene Monday. The docket includes ninety criminal cases, five of which are for murder; 152 civil cases and 37 appearances.

Mr. W. H. Porter went to Houston, Texas, Monday night in response to a telegram bringing the news of the death there of Mrs. Porter's mother.

Rev. and Mrs. C. Raymond, of Bellevue, are rejoiced over the recent arrival in their home of a nine pound girl.

Mrs. Hardin Golden returned Tuesday from a short visit with her daughter, Mrs. Harry Prather, at Whitlock, this county.

A social for the Berea Baptist Sunday school will be held at the church Saturday afternoon from two o'clock until four.

Rev. M. K. Pasco, filled the pulpit of Rev. S. B. Groves, of the Congregational church at Williamsburg, on Sunday last.

Miss Lizzie B. Gentry closed her school at Buckeye Tuesday, where she has taught four years. She came home Wednesday.

W. H. Bower and G. H. Wyatt, agents at the L. & N. station here, have purchased the coal and drayage business of W. H. Moore.

W. Robert Benge, of Hugh, Ky., is making a ten days' visit with his daughter and son-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Ossie Tudor, at Hamilton, O.

Bicknell & Early express themselves as highly pleased with their past season's trade on Weber wagons. They sold nineteen in best month and nine in best week.

Mr. S. P. Taylor, a former resident in this vicinity, but who has been in Illinois for the last five years, has returned here to spend the winter with friends and relatives.

Dr. and Mrs. J. D. Pettus, formerly of Crab Orchard, are making an extended visit here at the home of Mr. and Mrs. L. A. Pettus. L. A. Pettus is a son of Dr. Pettus.

J. E. Dalton wishes to announce to his patrons that the price of 65c. for shoeing horses all around will be in force only until the 31st of this month. Thereafter the price will be 80c.

Cassius Van Winkle was over from Kentucky University for Thanksgiving. He went on to Brush Creek Thursday afternoon, and held Gospel meetings over Sunday, returning to Lexington Monday.

James D. Fletcher, of Colchester, Ill., formerly a resident in this vicinity, writes that in response to prizes offered by a merchant in his city, a pumpkin was brought in weighing 86 pounds and 6 ears of corn weighing 9½ pounds.

Miss Ruth C. Kerkhof and Miss Catharine L. Kastein, who are teaching at McKee, Jackson County, have been guests at Brannaman's hotel this week. They were joined today by Miss Boorhorst, of Holland, Mich., who will accompany them to McKee to-morrow.

Friends in Berea have received cards announcing the marriage of Miss Belle Hutchinson on Nov. 9, to Mr. Edgar W. Hadley, at Honolulu, Hawaii Islands. The Hutchinson family was brought up here and for many years occupied the house now used as the music building by Berea College. They have resided in Hawaii three years.

## Thanksgiving at Berea.

The average Berean looks forward to the great National holiday Thanksgiving with perhaps more of pleasure and anticipation than to any other holiday of the year. When the day arrives each observes it in his own way, to be sure, but nevertheless observes it. Last Thursday was no exception to the rule.

## THE WEATHER.

The air was crisp, with a light wind, and throughout the day the varying stages of sunshine, cloud, and furies of snow followed each other in rapid succession.

## THE MORNING SERVICE.

At ten o'clock a large audience of citizens, students, and teachers gathered at the Tabernacle for the union Thanksgiving service. The sermon by Rev. A. E. Thomson was truly a Thanksgiving sermon and found a sincere response in the hearts of his hearers. The praise service which followed was led by Pres. Frost. S. G. Hanson, T. J. Osborne, J. M. Early, Geo. Hoffman, Tutor Dizney, and others spoke interestingly of their earliest Thanksgiving in Berea testifying to the blessings for which they are thankful. The music by the Harmonia society added much to the service.

## THE DINNER.

In many of the homes friends and relatives were entertained with true Southern hospitality, but by far the largest company was found at Ladies Hall, where 205 students, teachers and neighbors attempted to dispose of 21 large, fat turkeys, with the accessories. To prevent any evil results from over exertion too soon after such a hearty repast, toasts were resorted to. Tom Leahy was toastmaster, and the following toasts were responded to: Thanksgiving Day, by Miss E. K. Corwin; The Matron, in an ode by Clark Hinman; The Turkey, by R. E. Hatch; Mr. Pumpkin, by G. C. Roberts; The Family Doctor, by Miss Lotta Osborne.

## THE FOOTBALL GAME.

About 200 people saw a good game of football between the Alpha Zeta Literary Society team and a College eleven. First half, College kicked off and A. Z. was downed on their 35 yard line. Then by a series of line bucks, and an end run by Leahy for a 10 yard gain, A. Z. advanced the ball to College 30 yard line, where they were held for downs. College gained 5 yards first down, but lost the ball immediately afterward on a fumble. A. Z. continued their line bucking, and at the end of 15 minutes play had pushed the ball over for a touch down; Ernst missed an easy goal; score, A. Z. 5, College 0. The remainder of the half, hours were even, and half closed with ball in center of field.

Second half, A. Z. kicked off and College returned ball 5 yards; College was held for downs on their 10 yard line; A. Z. advanced ball to within two feet of goal line, where College held them for downs; College then bucked A. Z. line steadily and without a waver for 70 yards, and followed this with a 15 yard gain around end, the ball being carried by Smith, to A. Z.'s 25 yard line. With three minutes to play and their chances good for a touch down, College was penalized 20 yards for quarter back carrying ball, and their chance lost. Game ended with ball in possession of College on A. Z.'s 30 yard line; final score, A. Z. 5; College 0.

## The line up was as follows:

ALPHA ZETA	COLLEGE
Brack . . . . . Centre . . . . . Cornlius	
Felby . . . . . Right Guard . . . . . N. Williams	
Barton . . . . . Left Guard . . . . . A. Hunt	
Hatch . . . . . Right Tackle . . . . . Goline	
Finney . . . . . Left Tackle . . . . . Burgess	
Toch . . . . . Right End . . . . . Rom	
Perry . . . . . Left End . . . . . C. Hunt	
Ernst . . . . . Full Back . . . . . Clark	
Leahy . . . . . Left Half . . . . . Smith	
C. Hinman . . . . . Right Half . . . . . Treadway	
Wheeler . . . . . Quarter . . . . . Bender	

## THE SOCIAL.

The general social, for the students and faculty, and their friends, occurred at the Tabernacle at night. After the grand march, to music by the band, a number of living pictures were shown from a specially prepared stage. The capture of Boone's daughter by two Indians, after slaying her escort, was considered the best. The social closed with an exhibition given by the men's and the women's gymnasium classes under the direction of Instructor Percy.

## College Items

HERE AND THERE

T. J. Osborne was in Richmond Saturday on business.

Prof. and Mrs. F. K. Graves were Richmond visitors Saturday.

Wm. Dager, the missionary, delivered the address at the Tabernacle Sunday night.

A. F. Hensey was over from Lexington to spend Thanksgiving, remaining over Sunday.

The Cooking School has been removed to its new and commodious quarters in the Industrial Building.

Mary Parsons has gone to Niles, Mich., where she will make her home in the family of Mr. Edward Bacon.

The Ladies Hall Bakery is now supplying its patrons with a superior quality of white and brown bread at 5c, 8c, and 10c per loaf.

Prof. and Mrs. J. W. Dinmore have left New York City and are spending ten days in Washington City, the guests of W. P. Sterns and other friends.

In place of the regular lecture last Monday afternoon a delightful musical entertainment was given in the Tabernacle under the direction of Prof. W. W. Weaver.

C. Cowles, a missionary, who is making a tour of Southern colleges accompanied by his father, addressed a small company at the home of Pres. Frost Sunday afternoon.

Dan H. Brock was here Monday to settle insurance carried in Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance Co., by Ernest W. Todd, who died on night of Nov. 19, 1903. Mrs. Gertrude M. Todd, mother, in addition to face of policy, \$1,000, received a post mortem dividend of \$11.09 and a check for \$27.50, which was amount of premium Mr. Todd paid a few days before death. The premium was due Nov. 20, Mr. Todd died night of 19th; proof of death was forwarded to the Company Nov. 23; settlement was made Nov. 30, 1903.

## Thirty-fifth Anniversary.

Phi Delta Hall was crowded with guests of the society last Friday night on the occasion of the open meeting celebrating the thirty-fifth anniversary of the organization of the Phi Delta Literary Society. The first part of the program was minstrel, with H. M. Racer and C. M. Canfield as end men, G. R. Roberts, interlocutor, and G. G. Dick, musical director. The jokes and songs elicited hearty applause and laughter, while the story of "The Dance on Hell-for-Sartin Creek" told by R. W. Lilly was greatly enjoyed.

The second part was literary, and consisted of seven numbers, as follows: Oration, A Picture of Perseverance, by C. L. Phelps; Essay, Milton as a Statesman, F. M. Livengood; vocal solo, Trust in the Lord, L. E. Welles; Reading, Wild Olive Wreath, R. W. Lilly; Quarrel, Brutus and Cassius, G. R. Roberts and H. M. Racer; Phi Delta Thirty-five Years Old To-night, P. T. Prentiss; Society song, Philomen Dialektion, by the Society.

Each number was well received. The roll call showed a membership of 18. This number will be augmented by several additions in the winter term. The Society is flourishing, and will do its utmost to win its third successive victory in the coming joint debate with Alpha Zeta.

The Christmas present problem will be easily solved when you inspect the fine line of sterling silver novelties, china, cut glass, diamonds, watches, and other Christmas specialties shown by T. A. Robinson, Main St., Richmond, Ky.

## Fall Exhibition.

The closing exercises of the Fall Term of the College next Wednesday night, the 9th inst., will take the form of a sham prize meeting. There will be a debate and competing orations, essays and concert recitations. No Berean should miss it.

## A MERRY CHRISTMAS

To all those who have relieved and cured their aches and pains by the use of Paracamp, the wonderful external remedy, which never fails to do its work quickly and well. Guaranteed by S. E. Welch, Jr., druggist.

The most complete line of Dolls, Toys, China, Christmas and Holiday Goods ever brought to the county seat is now on exhibition at the RACKET STORE, Main Street, Richmond, Ky.

## EVERYBODY WEARS SHOES

so why not wear good shoes when we sell you

## GOOD UP-TO-DATE SHOES

just as cheap as other people sell you inferior ones.

We are leaders for style, wear and comfort, and you can't miss it, if you buy from us.

Anything and everything you want in men's furnishings and can please you in style and price.

Call in and look over our various lines, so you can be convinced.

Yours for business,

## Crutcher &amp; Tribble

MAIN STREET, : : : RICHMOND, KENTUCKY

DR. FENNER'S  
Kidney  
AND  
Backache Cure

Also Purifies the Blood.  
Don't become discouraged. There is a cure for you. If necessary write Dr. Fenner. He has spent a lifetime curing just such cases as yours. All consultations are FREE.  
"I have been a sufferer from rheumatism for 20 years and have often been confined to the house and sometimes to my bed for several days. I commenced taking Dr. Fenner's Kidney and Backache Cure when I was suffering intensely. It afforded relief at once. I now feel as well as I ever have in my life."  
"I suffered from kidney and bladder trouble until life was not worth living. I began using Dr. Fenner's Kidney and Backache Cure and in a short time noticed a great improvement. I was soon permanently cured."  
—ADA BLACKWELL, Kansas City, Mo.  
—HOWARD MITCHELL, Kansas City, Mo.  
—Ask for Dr. Fenner's Almanac or Book Book—FREE.

## Your Orders for

Plants, Cut Flowers, and Designs

Long Distance  
Phone 188, or The  
CITIZEN office.

will be filled promptly.  
Get Christmas Orders in Early.

Richmond Greenhouses, Albert Reichsparr, Prop.  
Richmond, Kentucky

## If it's from CRUTCHER &amp; EVANS IT'S GOOD!

A full line of FURNITURE always on hand.

We invite our Berea friends to make themselves at home at JOPLIN'S old stand when in Richmond.

CARPETS and MATTINGS. UNDERTAKING A SPECIALTY

Day Phone, 73. Night Phone, 47, 66. Crutcher & Evans, Richmond.

## Buy Fresh Groceries!

Our line of Groceries is always fresh. We always keep a nice line of Fruits and Vegetables.

## Our "Diamond Brand" Coffees.

Prices from 15c to 35c per Pound. Once used, always used.

## "Bread is the Staff of Life."

Get a loaf of "Mother's Bread" or a sack of "Snow on the Mountain" Flour.

Delivery from 6 a. m. until 9 p. m. PRESTON'S Main Street Call 33

## A COMMON THING

With older people is rheumatism. Sharp deep pains that hurt from morning till night. Paracamp relieves Rheumatism instantly, because it opens the pores and induces sweating, removes congestion and draws out all fever and inflammation. Your money back if you are not satisfied. Try it to day. Guaranteed by S. E. Welch, Jr., druggist.

## He Found a Cure.

R. H. Foster, 818 S. 2d Street, Salt Lake City, writes: "I have been bothered with dyspepsia or indigestion for 21 years, have tried many doctors without relief, but I have found a cure in Herblin. I recommend it to all my friends who are afflicted that way, and it is curing them, too. 50c at East End Drug Store."







## A College Course.

The word "college" stands for a great deal more than a high school academy or institution.

A college is an institution which gives instruction in the higher branches of human knowledge. In order to do this it must have the proper tools. It must have books on all subjects, not merely call the books which one man could read in a lifetime, but more books than any man could read in a lifetime. In each of the great departments a full and complete knowledge of law, books on religion, books on history, books on poetry, books on politics, books on science, books on discovery and inventions, books on medicine, etc.

And it must have scientific apparatus. A man who is a college professor is more than a teacher. A professor of chemistry must have a balance which can weigh the hundredth part of a hair, and a microscope which can reveal the disease on the leg of a flea. It is now generally believed that no institution ought to call itself a college which does not possess buildings, libraries, apparatus and endowment to the value of half a million dollars. If America is to be a leading nation in the world, young Americans must have the best instruction.

We do not advise every person to take a college course, but we do believe that a large number of young people in this region ought to do so. We want to have doctors who know more than the average doctor now does. We want to have lawyers who will distinguish themselves by their knowledge, we want to have preachers who can read the scriptures in the original languages in which they were written, and who are familiar with all the history of the Christian Church from the time of the Apostles.

Largely, even that by taking a full college course a boy multiplies his chance of going to Congress or winning some similar success three hundred times.

Even those students who do not study in the collegiate department at Berea receive great benefit by being here where they become acquainted with some of the college professors and find out what scholarship and high learning really are.

Berea college offers three courses of study, those who complete the literary course receive the degree of Bachelor of Literature, those who complete the longer scientific course, which includes all of the literary and more science and mathematics, receive the degree of Bachelor of Science, those who complete the Classical Course (which is as thorough as that offered in the largest colleges in the country) receive the degree of Bachelor of Arts. The high grade of our collegiate work has been demonstrated recently in the case of several young men who have gone from Berea to Yale and Chicago and taken the highest rank.

## THE NORMAL DEPARTMENT.

The Normal Department is now widely known, not only in Kentucky but in adjoining states. Prof. Dinsmore has spent the fall term in visiting other institutions, so that he will make this department even more efficient than ever. Tutor Lewis, Miss Schumaker, Mrs. Putnam, Mrs. Yocum, and other famous teachers will give instruction to our Normal students.

## THE MUSIC DEPARTMENT.

Prof. Weaver offers unusual opportunities for young women to learn to use the cabinet organ. His instruction in voice culture is also of the highest value. Instruction in singing is free to all. There is a splendid opportunity for girls who get enough knowledge of music so that they can teach their neighbors at home. Any Berea student can, while pursuing other studies, get a good knowledge of music.

## TO FATHERS.

Mountain timber has been cut, and mountain farms divided until they are small. We must learn how to get more out of our land. This means science and education.

Berea teaches how to double the products of a garden or a farm. Would you like to get more off of your land? Then send your boy to Berea.

There will be lessons this winter in preserving and marketing fruit, selection of good varieties of fruit, farm buildings, varieties of live stock—its breeding and care.

Next spring, in botany (the science of the vegetable kingdom), gardening, road-making, surveying, forestry (the proper care of growing timber).

Send your brightest boy and get some of this skill and science to help on your home and farm and garden. Tell him to take the Farmers' Course.

## TO MOTHERS AND GIRLS.

Men do not understand how much labor and skill there is in a woman's work. To make a pleasant home takes a truly capable woman.

Berea College has a Home Science Course for young ladies, and your daughter is good enough to take that course.

Besides singing, Bible, drawing, the keeping of accounts, letter writing and other studies, there will be lessons as follows:

This winter, making shirt waists, etc., cooking meats and planning meals, the strength giving power of different kinds of food, home decoration, a healthful location

and care of the house in regard to health.

Next spring, hotany (the science of flowers), care of the sick, making butter and cheese, money from poultry, money from fireside industries (homespun linen and bed covers).

Send your brightest girl and she will come back to be a help to her mother, and to have a model home of her own some day. Education is a girl's best dowry.

## A MATTER OF INFORMATION.

People who rail at Berea because it admits colored students simply show their ignorance.

Yale, Harvard, and Chicago Universities, and all the great institutions in the world, admit colored students.

The President of Kentucky University and his wife, the leading teachers at Williamsburg, in fact the leading educators of Kentucky, have attended schools where Negroes were admitted.

And why not? Is it any worse to recite in the same class with a Negro than to work in the same field with him?

The colored people are not to blame for being here, and they are to be treated in a kind and Christian way. It is as mean to remind a man of his black skin, as to ridicule a man who is lame, or laboring under any other disadvantage.

Berea has always believed in separate public schools. But there must be some acquaintance and co-operation between the races, and in a high grade Christian school like Berea it is beneficial to both. And the whole thing is to be judged by its fruits. In a history of over 40 years there has been no conflict and no scandal. White and colored never room together. There has never been the slightest danger of intermarriage between white and colored.

Sometimes students in the hilly white colleges form disgraceful connections with colored people outside the school, but no such thing is known in Berea.

We do not ask all our students to believe as we do on these matters, but we assure all that they will find no harm in the arrangements which are made in Berea and all the great schools of the world.



Your Friends the Faculty.



Our College Band.



Ladies Hall Main Boarding Place.



Lincoln Hall.



Rev. A. F. Thomson,  
Pastor of the Berea Church.



Prof. W. W. Weaver,  
Music.



Prof. L. V. Dodge,  
Political Science, Greek.

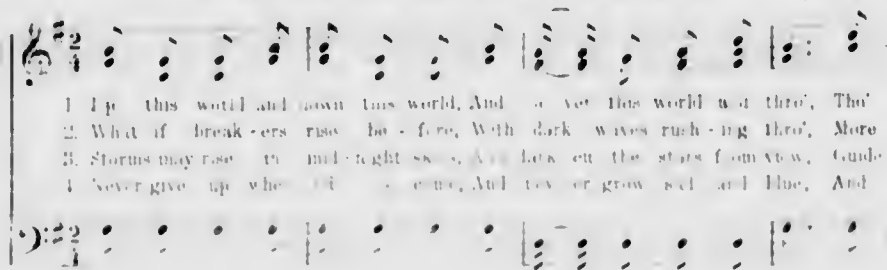


Mrs. Yocum.

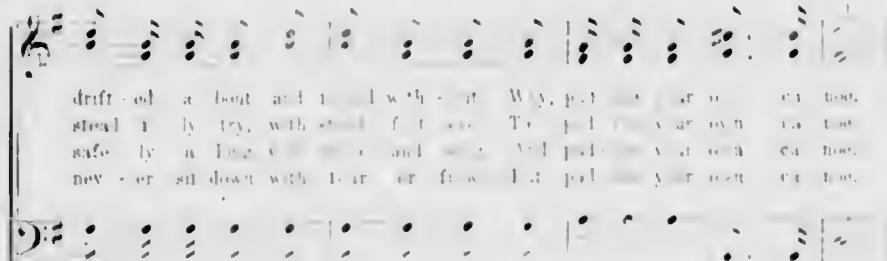


Tutor Rumold,  
Natural Science.

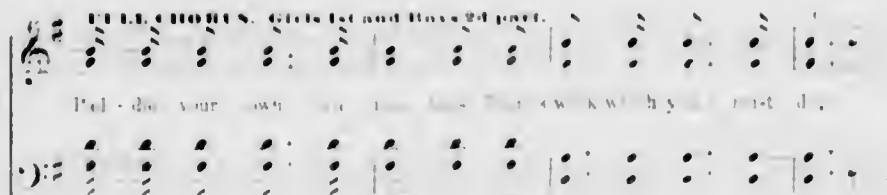
## PADDLE YOUR OWN CANOE.



1. Up this world and down this world, And a yet this world not thro', Tho'  
2. What if break-ers rise be-fore, With dark waves rush-ing thro', More  
3. Storms may rise, th' mid-night seas, And look on the stars from view, Guide  
4. Never give up when the storm comes, And say or grow sad and blue, And



drifted a boat and I with it, Why, I'd sail on a sea boat,  
stead-ily try, with steady feet, To paddle my own way to  
safe-ly a long way, and I'd paddle my own way to  
never sit down with fear or frow, I'd paddle my own way to

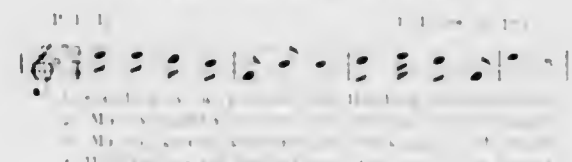


Paddle your own canoe, Paddle your own canoe, Paddle your own canoe, Paddle your own canoe.

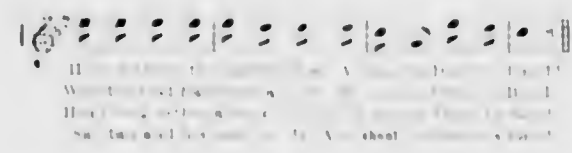


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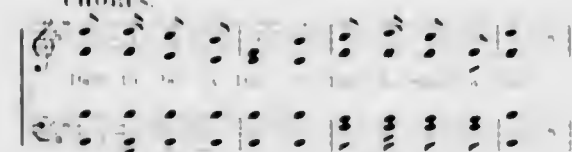
## DARE TO BE A DANIEL.



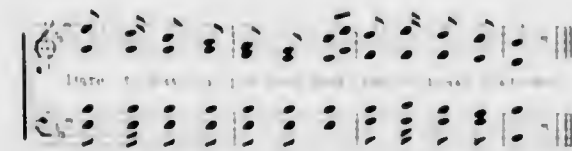
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## GET THE BEST.

It is strange to see how many people seem to despise themselves. A boy will quit school at fourteen and practically decide that he is not worthy of an education.

"I can read and do sums in United States money, and I know that is all the education I'll ever need."

We remember a farmer who listened to a great speech on education and at the close said to the speaker, "Well, you've converted me, I'm going to send my boy Jim to school this winter *ten months*."

But there are coming to be more fathers and mothers and more boys and girls who believe in themselves and wish to get the best education.

And remember this, there is a great difference between a good education and the best. A good horse is worth \$100, but a thorough-bred may be worth \$10,000.

So we say to the young people who are going to school this winter, it will not cost much more (perhaps not so much) to go to the best school than to go to a school that is only fair to average.

What is the best school? Here are some points. First, a school conducted by Christian people as a benevolent institution, and not a school that is run to make money.

Second, a school where there are many teachers, one for each grade and each subject.

Third, a school attended by students from many places. It is good to exchange ideas with others and to have acquaintance outside your own region.

Fourth, a school with many departments. While you are studying in one department you know something of what is going on in all the others.

Get an education. And while you are doing so get the best.



Tutor Disney.

## YOU WILL FIND FRIENDS

Many young persons hesitate about starting away to school because of the dread of going among strangers. But this fear is mostly taken away for those who come to Berea. As you look at the faces of our teachers you can see how friendly they are. And you are almost certain to find old acquaintances among the students. You may count on this—within one month you will have more friends in Berea than any other place in the world.

## ENGAGE A ROOM.

The College has never provided rooms for all its students, but it will have rooms for 100 more than before this year. These rooms are all comfortable, well furnished, and convenient.

Each student on entrance makes a "general deposit" of one dollar with the Treasurer. This dollar is returned when he is regularly dismissed, provided he returns his key, and any college books he has, and has incurred no college property. If you will send this "general deposit" dollar to Treas. T. J. Osborne, Berea, Ky., he will reserve a place for you.

It is a great advantage to be on hand the first day of the term, Wednesday, December 16. Don't forget or delay.



## The Home

JENNIE LESTER HILL, Editor

## Colds: Their Prevention and Cure.

Being asked so often the question, What is good for a cold? my answer, and the most efficient remedy is, "Prevention."

If we carefully follow a very simple rule we can almost always prevent a cold, where after it is acquired it is more difficult to cure. One reason that so many people take hard colds is bad air. They do not seem to realize that if they sleep or sit in a room without having the air thoroughly oxygenated they will have headache, sore throat, and be certain of taking cold. When children sleep two, three, and is often the case, four in one bed, it will be found that these children are more liable to colds than others. And the reason is that an over zealous parent is afraid they will take cold, and closes up the room so carefully as to exclude the life giving air, and this being done, they are forced to breathe and rebreath the foul air, and the blood supply is deprived of its proper oxygen and many ill result.

Ventilation of a sleeping room is not a hard task if one is careful to have the bed so placed as to avoid draughts. One can sleep with a door or window wide open, better than a mere crack, if they so arrange to have no direct draughts, and are well covered. Another common source of many ill is cold feet, and if it is impossible to get a hot water bag to warm them there are many simple home devices, such as a hot brick, flat iron or plate heated, and in an emergency a lamp chimney is very good, though of course it does not remain hot very long.

By being careful not to get over heated nor chilled, and by keeping the bowels thoroughly open and regular, and last, though by no means least, by daily sponge baths, we can easily avoid many colds.

If we find that we have taken cold, the certain way to lessen, if not altogether cure it, is, when going to bed, to take a good warm soap and water bath, followed by a brisk rubbing, and whether we think it necessary or not to take a good cathartic (preferably a tablespoonful or if necessary of castor oil.) Then after the bath and, cathartic, soak the feet in a large bowl of hot water.

When one awakens from a sleep after this treatment, they will find their cold broken, if not altogether gone. If the daily baths are continued the circulation will improve, and the liability of colds lessened 99 per cent.

## The School

JOHN WIRT DINSMORE, Editor

## PLAN BIG EXHIBIT.

Meeting of School Superintendents Gives Impetus to the Work for an Educational Exhibit at World's Fair.

"1793-1901"

This is the period to be covered by Kentucky's educational exhibit at the World's Fair in St. Louis next year. The first date is the year in which Transylvania was founded at Lexington. From that time to the present will be shown the growth of education in the State. The public school system was inaugurated in 1827. The committee has as its chairman Prof. E. H. Mark, Superintendent of the Louisville Public Schools. Upon the invitation of Prof. Mark, a number of the leading educators of the State recently visited Louisville, and in a meeting held for the purpose went on record as being in hearty sympathy with the movement and ready to give all aid necessary in making the educational display one worthy of the State.

Prof. Mark has decided to assign the work among the different sections of the State, giving each school full credit for what comes in the way of exhibits. All drawings as done in the different grades, will be shown in specially constructed cabinets.

It is Prof. Mark's hope to be able to show every side of educational life in Kentucky. Besides the public schools, he is looking to the colleges and universities, the industrial schools, the normal and business schools, and blind and deaf and dumb institutes

and the kindergartens. He is also arranging for exhibits from the medical and dental colleges and the theological seminaries.

Photographs are to form a chief feature of the exhibit and all teachers are urged to see Official World's Fair photographers, appointed by the Exhibit Association, and have their schools taken. In those counties where photographers have not been appointed, teachers are asked to arrange with the best photographers for this work.

## The Farm

SILAS CHEEVER MASON, Editor

## Ground and Unground Feed

Opinions differ as regards the advantages of grinding grain. For horses which are out of the stable during the day and worked hard, it is quite generally believed that all grains, with the possible exception of oats, should be ground, and for those at extremely hard work, all grain should be ground and mixed with chaffed hay. For idle horses oats or grain should not be ground, nor should hay or straw be chaffed. In other words, provided the animals have time to masticate their ration thoroughly, grinding is not necessary. When this is not the case, grinding takes the place of thorough mastication to some extent, and increases the assimilation of the ration.

When whole oats were compared with ground wheat and bran at the North Dakota Station, the horses fed the former ration ate somewhat more and showed a slight loss in weight, while doing a little less work than those fed the ground grain. At the Utah Station, tests of the comparative merits of ground and unground corn, oats, and wheat fed under different experimental conditions indicated that the ground and unground grains were equally satisfactory. When whole and ground oats, corn, and barley were compared for colts at the Iowa Station, somewhat larger gains were made on the ground feed.

The comparative digestibility of different ground and unground feeding stuffs was tested at the Maryland Station. It appeared that ground corn and oats were more thoroughly digested than the unground grain. In this connection it may be noted that similar results have been obtained in tests with other farm animals, but it is commonly believed that the difference in digestibility is often not sufficient to pay for the cost of grinding.

From all the American tests, and those which have been made in Europe, it appears fair to say that there is no very marked advantage in grinding grain for healthy horses with good teeth.—U. S. Department of Agriculture. Farmers' Bulletin No. 170.

## BE QUICK

Not a minute should be lost when a child shows symptoms of croup. Chamberlain's Cough Remedy given as soon as the child becomes hoarse, or even after the croupy cough appears, will prevent the attack. It is pleasant and safe to take. For sale by S. E. Welch, Jr.

A pair of ladies' or men's house slippers, a pair of gloves, a tie or a muffler makes a handsome and acceptable Christmas present. They can be had in endless variety at Rice & Arnold's, Richmond Ky.

## YOU CAN NOT

Detect the bad odor coming from your own nose or head if you have catarrh, but your wife or friends can. Do not disgust them by such trouble. Use Paracamp. It will relieve instantly and cure or money refunded. For sale by S. E. Welch, Jr. druggist.

## Cleveland Positively Declines.

New York, Nov. 28.—In a letter addressed to the Brooklyn Eagle former President Cleveland announced that he would not be a candidate for the Democratic nomination for the presidency. The Eagle, which has advocated the nomination of Mr. Cleveland, states that it will hereafter support Judge Alton B. Parker of the New York supreme court for the nomination.

## BOYS AND GIRLS

Meet with many accidents during Christmas celebrations. Paracamp relieves instantly Burns, Cuts and Bruises and heals without leaving ugly scars. So, mothers, be sure to keep a bottle of Paracamp in your house. For sale by S. E. Welch, Jr. druggist.

## SWEEPED DOWN BY GALE

Hundreds of Chinese Fishing Junks Lost Off Swatow.

## THOUSANDS OF MEN DROWNED.

Fifty-seven Disabled Vessels Sighted by Steamer Stanley—Government Boats Sent Out to Rescue the Fishermen.

Victoria, B. C., Nov. 20.—Advice was received from South China by the Athenian of the loss of thousands of lives as a result of the destruction of several hundred fishing junks in a typhoon off Swatow. The havoc was awful when the gale swept down on the Chinese vessels. For days disabled junks drifted helplessly about, their occupants suffering thirst and hunger. The Hongkong government tenders rescued a number, picking up eight junks and taking 112 men off vessels that were abandoned. The Stanley then returned to the rescue, for the rescued fishermen reported there were 400 junks fishing off Swatow when the typhoon came on Nov. 4. From the Stanley 57 disabled junks were seen flying distress signals. Several junks were towed to Hongkong and then a relief cruise was made. Meanwhile three torpedo boat destroyers, the naval water boat Cherub and a Chinese cruiser were sent out and rescued many. Several hundred men were taken from wrecked craft suffering greatly, some being without food or water from two to five days. Of the 400 fishing junks at least 200 are reported disabled or sunk and thousands of lives were lost.

## Fitzsimmons Defeats Gardner.

San Francisco, Nov. 26.—Bob Fitzsimmons proved that he was not a "dead one" when he outboxed and outgeneralized George Gardner for 20 full rounds. Fitz was as awkward and as cunning as of yore, and apparently realizing that he must foster his strength, there was not a moment when he was not carefulness personified. While the old man could avoid punishment from Gardner, he could not knock his opponent out, although he landed a number of vicious blows. From his performance Gardner is not in Fitzsimmons' class. He landed on the old timer once in a while, but Fitz was always going away from him and the blows were harmless. Several times Fitz apparently had Gardner almost out, but he was either too tired or lacked his old strength and could not land a knockout punch. Fitz was very skillful in blocking and dodging Gardner's blows, and in the clinches and breakaways was very careful.

## Cut In Wages.

Providence, R. I., Nov. 20.—The new wage schedule adopted by the cotton mills of the state, which reduces the wages of operatives 10 per cent, restoring the price list of two years ago, went into effect today. Thirty-seven mills, with employees aggregating more than 17,000, will be affected. No trouble is anticipated by the mill owners. The employees are dissatisfied with the new schedule, but believe that many of the manufacturers will not hesitate to close their mills if a strike should occur. They will await a market more favorable to the manufacturers before pressing for a return to former figures.

## Streetcar Strike Settled.

Chicago, Nov. 25.—The strike of the employees of the Chicago City Railway company was settled at an early hour at a conference between the mayor and aldermanic peace committee. President Hamilton and E. R. Bliss, counsel for the company, and the executive board of the local union of the strikers. The basis on which the settlement was reached is a complete victory for the company so far as the original demands of the men are concerned. The agreement will be ratified at a meeting of the men, and it is expected that traffic on all the lines of the company will be resumed at once.

## Preparing For Encampment.

Boston, Nov. 25.—General John C. Black, commander-in-chief of the Grand Army, was in conference with the local Grand Army committee relative to the national encampment of the Grand Army, to be held in Boston next summer. It was announced after the conference that the encampment would begin on Aug. 15, and that it had been decided that a parade not exceeding two miles in length would be held Aug. 16. It was estimated that at least 75,000 veterans would be in line.

## Special Service in Rome.

Rome, Nov. 27.—For the first time on record a special service was held here on Thanksgiving day in the Catholic church of San Silvestro, Mr. Robertson of Newark, N. J., titular archbishop of Heliopolis, giving the benediction. The church was filled, all the members of the English pilgrimage now in Rome being present.

## Chinese Ready For War.

London, Nov. 25.—Private advice from Peking as to the effect that General Yuan Shi Kai, governor of Chih province, had informed the emperor that he is prepared to declare war against the Russians in Manchuria. General Ma is said to be ready to march into Shan Hai Kwan at the head of 18,000 men.

## Salvation Army in Europe.

Paris, Nov. 25.—General Booth is meeting with much success here in his plan for extending the Salvation Army throughout Europe. The general intends going to Germany, Denmark, Sweden, Norway and Italy.

## BANDITS CAUGHT

After a Desperate Battle, in Which Two Men Were Killed.

Chicago, Nov. 28.—Two young bandits, Peter Neidermeier and Harvey Van Dine, neither of whom is over 21 years old, together with their companion, Emil Doeskile, who is no older, were captured near Liverpool, Ind., after a fight in which they battled against policemen, railroad detectives, railroad laborers and farmers. One man was killed, another fatally wounded, and all three of the young bandits were wounded, but not seriously.

The dead: T. J. Sovea, brakeman on the Pennsylvania railroad. Wounded: Joseph Driscoll, detective on Chicago police force, shot through abdomen and can live but a short time; Matthew Zimmer, detective on Chicago police force, shot in head and arm.

Two of the beardless boys, Peter Neidermeier and Harvey Van Dine, sat in the presence of Mayor Harrison and Chief of Police O'Neill, calmly confessing to their share in a three-months' career of crime which has included nine murders, the wounding of five other men, and a long series of robberies.

The three men were wanted by the police for complicity in the murders at the car barns of the Chicago City Railway company on Aug. 30, when two men were killed, a third badly wounded and \$2,250 stolen from the company.

## Killed Daughter's Betrayer.

Sedalia, Mo., Nov. 20.—Frank Duntun shot and killed Emil Meyers here Sunday evening. In August last Duntun's daughter committed suicide, leaving a note charging Emil Meyers with her betrayal. The father was not at home, and did not return until Saturday night. In the morning he interviewed two women who knew of Meyers' relations with his daughter, went to the church of the minister who preached her funeral sermon, went home to dinner, and then walked to Meyers' home, called him out and told him that he wanted to hear his side of the story of the girl's death. Meyers made a threat, and Duntun shot him three times. Duntun is in custody. The sympathy of the community is with him.

## Charged With Robbery.

New York, Nov. 30.—Charged with the robbery of \$20,000 worth of jewelry from Mrs. William Welch Harrison of Glenside, a suburb of Philadelphia, Adolf Waltz, a servant formerly employed by Mrs. Harrison, is locked up at police headquarters to await extradition. The jewelry, which included a pearl necklace valued at \$15,000, and a large number of minor articles, was taken from Mrs. Harrison's room while the family were at dinner on Thanksgiving day. Waltz, who had been employed in the house only two months, disappeared at the same time. When arrested all of the jewelry, with the exception of two pieces of minor value, was found on him.

## Guilty of Peonage.

Savannah, Ga., Nov. 25.—In the United States court Edward J. McRee, Frank McRee and William McRee of Caladosta entered a plea of guilty to 18 indictments charging them with peonage and Judge Speer sentenced them to pay a fine of \$1,000 in two of the cases and suspended sentence in the others. The fines will be paid. In sentencing the McRees Judge Speer said that in discussing the race question in the south "some talk wildly and extravagantly of the shotgun policy, but they do not represent the higher classes of the south."

## Claim Combine Illegal.

Ottawa, O., Nov. 26.—The first anti-trust case in Putnam county has been filed by Gallogly & Firestone, hay and grain buyers and shippers of Leipsic, O., against the Cincinnati, Hamilton and Dayton Railway company and the Northwestern Grain Dealers' association and several Putnam county members of that association, alleging that the defendants have unlawfully and wrongfully combined to keep down the price of corn in the ear to a rate fixed by the association.

## Question Cresceus' Record.

Terre Haute, Ind., Nov. 26.—Evidence to determine whether or not the Cresceus stallion trotting record of 1:59, made on the Wichita track, shall be allowed, will be one of the first things taken up at a meeting of the American Trotting association meeting in Chicago that convenes next Tuesday. W. P. Dams, president of the association, says there will be between 150 and 175 cases to be taken up for a hearing.

## Gave His Life For Sister.

Asheville, N. C., Nov. 26.—While making an effort to save the life of his two-year-old sister, whose clothes had caught fire from an open fireplace, Ernest Pettit, aged eight years, was fatally burned at the home of his parents. The baby, although seriously injured, will live, but little Ernest succumbed to his injuries. Before he died the boy stated that he had tried to save his sister's life.

## Demonstration Against Austria.

Rome, Nov. 30.—A marble tablet to Felice Orsini was unveiled at Omaha in remembrance of Orsini's struggles against Austria, which government condemned him to death. The unveiling gave an opportunity for fresh anti-Austrian manifestations. The demonstrations against Austria continue throughout the peninsula.

## To Escort Empress.

Shanghai, Nov. 30.—Orders have been issued to the governor of Su Chau to send a picked force of Manchurian troops to Peking to escort the Empress Dowager on her journey to the West.

## Begins TO-DAY. Spanish Peggy

A STORY OF ILLINOIS IN PIONEER DAYS

By MARY HARTWELL CATHERWOOD

It is a story of the martyr president, Abraham Lincoln; of the war governor of Illinois, Richard Yates; of Lincoln's sweetheart, Ann Rutledge. It is located in New Salem, Illinois, at a time when Lincoln was a

young man there. In characters, plot, location, time and literary merit it is an ideal story. Mrs. Catherwood called it her favorite. Remember the opening chapters



## In THE CITIZEN'S four serial stories

Per year alone, subscribers get twice the subscription price in actual value. Any one of the fifteen other special features and departments of THE CITIZEN is worth its cost.

Cut out this coupon, fill in, and mail to day, with \$1.00 enclosed, to James M. Racer, Berea, Kentucky.

JAMES M. RACER,  
Berea, Ky.

Inclosed find \$1.00 for THE CITIZEN until Jan. 1, 1905, with picture 10 x 12 in., and special numbers, according to your offer.

Name

Post-office

County

State

## THE CITIZEN'S CLASSIFIED "AD." COLUMN

"Ads" in this column, 5c. per line first insertion; 2c. per line each subsequent insertion; six words to line.

No matter where you live or what your wants are advertise in this column and get results. Cash must accompany order.

## WANTED

PURCHASER for an extra good saddle, new, for two-thirds the cost price. Inquire of Treasurer Osborne.

TO BORROW MONEY for the extensive building projects of Berea College, in sums of five hundred dollars or more, paying interest for six months or a year. Inquire of Treas. T. J. Osborne.

LOOM AND FLAX WHEEL—Mrs. H. W. Graham, Berea College, Berea, Ky., would like to communicate with anyone having a loom or good flax wheel for sale.

A GOOD WEAVER understanding the weaving of coverlids will be given work at the Weaving House on Jackson Street. H. W. Graham, Berea College Firestone Industries, Berea, Ky.

GEESSE—Will pay highest cash price. J. H. Neff, Main St., Richmond, Ky. 12 1

TURKEYS, GEESSE, and all kinds produce; highest cash prices paid. Berea Produce Co. 11 5

## FOR SALE

TWO MILCH COWS, fresh, Jersey and Shorthorn. W. B. Jones, Pt. Lick.

FIRST CLASS BUILDING BRICK constantly on hand. We also have hard burned brick and bats for chimneys at very low price. Berea College Brick yard.

## FOR RENT.

HOUSE AND LOT on Center street (for rent or sale); well located. Apply to J. W. Hoskins. 12 2

F. G. GALLOWAY FARM, — 165 acres, for year 1904. Apply to E. T. Fisher. 11 26

## KODOL DYSPEPSIA CURE

Digests all classes of food, tones and strengthens the stomach and digestive organs. Cures Dyspepsia, Indigestion, Stomach Troubles, and makes rich red blood, health and strength. Kodol Dyspepsia Cure rebuilds wornout tissues, purifies, strengthens and sweetens the stomach. Gov. G. W. Atkinson, of W. Va. says: "I have used a number of bottles of Kodol Dyspepsia Cure and have found it to be a very effective and, indeed, powerful remedy for stomach ailments. I recommend it to my friends. Sold by East End Drug Co."



Mrs. Fred Unrath.  
President Country Club, Benton Harbor, Mich.

"After my first baby was born I did not seem to regain my strength although the doctor gave me a tonic which he considered very superior, but instead of getting better I grew weaker every day. My husband insisted that I take Wine of Cardui for a week and see what it would do for me. I did take the medicine and was very grateful to find my strength and health slowly returning. In two weeks I was out of bed and in a month I was able to take up my usual duties. I am very enthusiastic in its praise."

Wine of Cardui reinforces the organs of generation for the ordeal of pregnancy and childbirth. It prevents miscarriage. No woman who takes Wine of Cardui need fear the coming of her child. If Mrs. Unrath had taken Wine of Cardui before her baby came she would not have been weakened as she was. Her rapid recovery should commend this great remedy to every expectant mother. Wine of Cardui regulates the menstrual flow.

## WINE OF CARDUI

## OFFER NUMBER TWO.

THE CITIZEN and the JOSHUA both One Year for the Price of THE CITIZEN.

The first number of THE JOSHUA, a 16 page monthly "jocular journal for jocular jolliers," is just out and has scored a decided success. The two of cousins, Bruce Kirkpatrick, Bruce Barton, and Clark Hinman, are the editors and publishers. THE JOSHUA certainly fills a long felt want. The subscription price for the school year is 40c.; however, by special arrangements both THE CITIZEN and THE JOSHUA can be had for the price of THE CITIZEN alone, \$1.00 per year. This offer is good only until Dec. 1. The lighter and more humorous vein of THE JOSHUA finely supplements the more serious and dignified reading matter found in THE CITIZEN. Send \$1.00 to Jas. M. Racer, Berea, Ky., at once and get the college jokes as well as the college news.









### THE JOLLY SERVING-MEN.

I have neither horse nor cattle,  
Nor a single foot of land,  
But I've got jolly serving-men  
Hunged straight on either hand.  
Sometimes they are such busy lads,  
Sometimes they are so idle,  
Sometimes I have to hit them up  
With a check-rein and a bridle.

In winter time they go to school  
Dressed snugly all together,  
In summer time they go to log  
Quite free of fur or leather.  
If through the forests green I ride,  
Or sail far over the sea,  
All in a row, on either side,  
My good men follow me.

The caplains they are dwarf men,  
And two are quite tall,  
Just four of them are middling,  
And two are rather small.  
Now, come, put on your thinking-cap—  
I'll give you guesses ten,  
If you will tell me who they are,  
My jolly serving-men.

—Pauline C. Bouve, in Youth's Companion.

### RAGS IS INTELLIGENT.

"Ragman" Cat of Genuous Demeanor Performs Many Amazing Little Tricks.

Rags is a beautiful and perfectly marked "ragman cat" which was sent to Miss Turner by one of her admirers from Maine, the home of some of the finest cats.

He has a mild, sweet face, with sea green eyes, and is as proud as a peacock of his long, bushy tail, which he waves over his back like a plume. When hungry, he goes to his cup and plate, knocking one against the other, making all the noise he can. In this way he reminds Miss Turner that he is ready to eat. If given any food he does not lunge, he will tip over his dish, spilling the contents on the floor and pawing it around. He will then walk away as if disgusted.

Rags never cries during the night when he wishes anything, but, jumping on Miss Turner's bed, he gently pats her face until she awakens and waits on him. Strange to say, he can neither climb nor jump high, perhaps because he is so large and heavy. Rags seldom plays with other cats, and prefers to run away rather than fight.

In the winter when his paws are wet he places them over the warm register to dry, standing there so gravely and with such a businesslike air that every one laughs to see him.

Rags submits to his daily combing with a martyr-like quietness, knowing well that the big red bow that fastens his toilet is all that he needs to complete it. —St. Louis Globe-Democrat.

### A BRAND NEW ANIMAL.

It is Called the Zebule and is a Combination of Zebra and Shetland Pony.

Here is a brand new animal—the zebule, so called. It is a combination of the zebra and Shetland pony, and the breeders are expecting all manner of wonderful things of it, particularly in the line of mountain battery work for the British army in northern India. It moves more like a zebra than a horse and possesses the best qualities



AN AFRICAN ZEBULE.

of both, although the stubbornness of the zebra at times is said to dominate. The New York Herald says that for strength, intelligence and alertness this hybrid is greatly indebted to its zebra sire. It is more easily broken than the mule common in American commerce, and it is the expectation of breeders that the zebule will become the "mule" of the twentieth century.

### Johnny Dance in School.

In a downtown school in Philadelphia the teacher had just started a new class in history. After going over the preliminaries, she asked one of the younger members of the class: "Johnny, who was the greatest man the United States ever had?" "I don't know, ma'am," said Johnny, after thinking hard for a few moments, "but Mr. Hooley is the greatest man this country ever knew." "No," said the teacher, trying to suppress a smile, "but I'm going to tell you, and I don't want you to forget. It was George Washington." The next day, to test his powers of remembrance, the boy was asked again. He had forgotten, but managed to look up and say: "I forget, ma'am, but he was a laundryman."

### Flying Frogs of Borneo.

The flying frog is found in Borneo. It uses an expansive membrane on each of its feet in sailing from tree to tree. The webs enable him to do this in the same way as the wings of modern flying machines enable their inventors to remain for a time in the air.

## THE CANAL TREATY.

It Will Be Signed as Soon as Received by the Junta.

The Panama Minister is Authorized to Inform the United States Government of That Fact—Great Rejoicing on the Isthmus.

Panama, Nov. 27.—The junta, composed of Jose Augustin Arango, Toranzo, and Manuel Espinosa, held a meeting at 10 o'clock Thursday morning, all the ministers of state and councilors being present, and agreed unanimously to ratify the canal treaty so soon as it is received here and authorize Minister Huma Varilla officially to communicate the junta's decision to the United States government.

The decision of the junta was received with great joy throughout the isthmus without distinction of parties or classes. Mr. Adams Walker and Gisse have been informed of the action taken by the junta.

Washington, Nov. 27.—Official confirmation of the determination of the Panama junta to ratify the Hay-Human Varilla Panama canal treaty was received by Minister Varilla at 3:30 o'clock Thursday afternoon. The state department being closed Thursday, Mr. Varilla communicated the news informally to Mr. Loomis, who is acting secretary in the absence of Mr. Day. The ministers dispatch is as follows:

"Panama, Nov. 26.—Varilla, minister plenipotentiary of the republic of Panama, Washington: In view of the approbation given by the delegates, Amador and Hoyt (the commissioners who were sent by the government of Panama to confer with Mr. Varilla) to the Hay-Human Varilla treaty, you are authorized to notify officially the government of the United States that as soon as the document is received by the junta of the government of the republic of Panama it will be ratified and signed. Signed J. A. Arango, Tomas Arias, Manuel Espinosa. Countersigned by the minister of foreign relations, Dr. La Espirilla."

Minister Varilla calls special attention to the fact that the message received by him is signed not only by the members of the junta, but also by the minister of foreign relations, which he says gives the communication the character of a formal decree of the government.

The action taken by the Panama junta doubtless is due in part at least to the urgent representations of Minister Varilla that prompt steps be taken with a view to the ratification of the treaty as soon as it shall reach Panama. Last Saturday the minister cabled a long synopsis of the treaty to Panama. Since that time he has been in communication with the government on the subject.

The minister recounted with a great deal of gratification Thursday night the rapid progress of events since the birth of the new republic of Panama three weeks ago, ending Thursday with the declaration of the junta to ratify the Panama canal treaty.

### IN A BLINDING SNOW STORM.

Carlisle Indians Defeated the Northwestern University.

Chicago, Nov. 27.—Carlisle Indians in Thursday's game with Northwestern university demonstrated the superiority of the football that has made the Red men formidable gridiron warriors in the east, by defeating the Purple 28 to 0. At times during the one-sided contest snow fell in such blinding swirls that the gridiron and players were concealed from the 3,000 enthusiasts who gathered to root impartially for the Evanston eleven and the popular Indians. Coach McCormick's eleven was materially weakened by the absence of Guard Phillips from the line. The old Carlisle lineemen refused to play against his former colleagues. Watching the contest from the stand, Phillips said that had the field been free from snow, Carlisle's speedy backs would have doubled the score.

### REPRESENTATIVE RICHARDSON.

Thrown Heavily to the Ground While Alighting From a Street Car.

Washington, Nov. 27.—Representative James D. Richardson, of Tennessee, lost his footing while alighting from a street car Thursday and was thrown heavily to the ground. His right hip was sprained and he was severely shaken up. Mr. Richardson was resting easily at his home Thursday night, where it was said the extent of the injury could not be told.

### Thanksgiving Day Reception.

Vienna, Nov. 27.—United States Ambassador Storer and Mrs. Storer held their first Thanksgiving Day reception at the embassy Thursday afternoon. About 200 persons were present, including a large representation of the American colony.

### Chicago Defeated By Michigan.

Chicago, Nov. 27.—Walter Coach Stagg lay huddled up in blankets in a closed carriage at Marshall field Thursday, Coach Yost's Michigan football players overwhelmed Chicago in the annual Thanksgiving day contest by the score of 28 to 0.

### Print Paper Mills Shut Down.

Appleton, Wis., Nov. 27.—All the print paper mills in the Fox river valley region and throughout the west shut down Thursday and will remain down three days on agreement of the announced purpose of curtailing.

### FIFTY-EIGHTH CONGRESS.

Extra Session.

Washington, Nov. 21.—Senate.—The senate held its longest sitting of the session Friday, beginning at noon and concluding at 3:15 p. m. The entire time was consumed in debating a motion to refer the Cuban reciprocity bill to the committee on foreign relations. The political line was sharply drawn in the discussion, the republicans advocating such reference and the democrats contending that the measure should go to the committee on finance. The motion prevailed without division. The debate served to bring out some incidental references to the merits of the bill. Mr. Teller took occasion to correct published reports that he has hope of defeating the bill or that he intends unduly to obstruct its consideration. Messrs. Allison and Aldrich announced their willingness to have the bill go to the foreign relations committee, but they united in an expression of opinion that such reference should form no precedent for the reference of revenue bills in the future. Mr. Allison also declared that there was any purpose of revising the tariff by reciprocity treaties.

House.—Two bills were introduced in the house allowing free transportation of pension vouchers through the mails. One was introduced by Representative Marshall and the other by Representative Bick.

Washington, Nov. 24.—Senate.—Panama and Cuba engaged the attention of the senate Monday to the exclusion of all other questions. Mr. Hale moved to reconsider the vote by which the Newlands joint resolution for the annexation of Cuba was referred to a committee and several speeches were made on the motion without disposing of it. Messrs. Hale, Lodge and Platt (Ct.) disavowed any desire on the part of the United States to acquire Cuba and expressed regret that the resolution had been introduced. Mr. Newlands defended the measure as presenting a natural solution of the problem of the relationship between the two countries. The Panama question came up in connection with the announcement of reorganization of senate committees. Mr. Morgan (dem., Ala.) being relieved from the chairmanship of the committee on inter-oceanic canals. Before the order went into effect Mr. Morgan took the floor and his speech proved to be a discussion of the entire canal question, with liberal criticisms of the president for his course. He had not concluded when the senate adjourned and will proceed Tuesday. Before adjournment the senate unanimously agreed to vote on the Cuban bill December 16th next.

Washington, Nov. 25.—Senate.—The Panama canal question was again the leading topic under consideration by the senate Tuesday, and Mr. Morgan was again the speaker of the day. He continued his review of the history of the efforts to secure an isthmian canal and declared that to the president's ambition to secure the credit of a unique administration must be credited the favoritism manifested by him toward the Panama route. He asserted that President McKinley had favored the Nicaraguan line, and this statement was challenged by Mr. Hanna, who said he knew of his own personal knowledge that Mr. McKinley had urged the most careful investigation after he had learned that the Panama canal property was available. The question of committee assignments was again postponed as was also the motion to reconsider the vote on the Newlands joint resolution concerning the annexation of Cuba.

Washington, Nov. 26.—Senate.—The senate Wednesday completed the appointments of committees for the 58th congress, adopted the motion providing for the reconsideration of the vote by which the Newlands joint resolution for the annexation of Cuba was referred to committee, and made the Cuban reciprocity bill the unfinished business. The first speech on the merits of the Cuban bill was made by Mr. Carmack (dem., Tenn.), who opposed the bill and said that nothing less than general tariff revision would give the relief needed. There was further debate between Mr. Hale (rep., Me.), Mr. Teller (dem., Cal.), and Mr. Newlands on the Newlands resolution, in which Mr. Newlands further outlined his views and Mr. Hale deprecated all agitation on the subject. Mr. Teller declared that Cuba was in no sense a dependency of the United States. The senate adjourned until Friday.

### Attempt to Capture Sea Lion.

Hachne, Wis., Nov. 27.—Big Ben, the sea lion which escaped from Lincoln park, Chicago, a week ago, appeared in the river here Thursday and every effort is being made to capture him, but without success. Nets have been stretched across the river to prevent him from going into the lake.

### Football Player Badly Injured.

Paris, Ill., Nov. 27.—Felix McWhirter, Jr., a DePaul student, is still unconscious and believed to be fatally injured as the result of a collision with Shaw, the Paris half back, in the game between Paris and Greencastle, Ind. McWhirter is the son of a prominent Indianapolis lawyer.

### Firemen Lost Their Lives.

Omaha, Neb., Nov. 27.—Four firemen were burned to death and property loss amounting to \$300,000 is the result of a fire Thursday in the wholesale grocery house of Allen Bros. In addition to the big five-story building occupied by the Allen Bros., that occupied by the Pacific Storage Co., adjoining was also consumed.

### Makes a Plea for Statehood.

Washington, Nov. 27.—The annual report of Gov. Otero, of New Mexico, makes a plea for the admission of the territory to statehood. The report says that during the past year the building of railroads continued with unabated vigor.

### Bryan the Guest of Honor.

London, Nov. 27.—Thanksgiving day was celebrated by the American society in London at a banquet given at the Hotel Cecil Thursday night. There were over 400 covers. William Jennings Bryan was the guest of honor.

## Kentucky Pick-Ups.

KENTUCKY UNIVERSITY WON.

The Riot Which Was Expected Failed to Materialize.

Lexington, Ky., Nov. 27.—The riot which was expected in the Kentucky university and State college football game Thursday as the result of a bitter controversy carried on for two weeks failed to materialize. This was due principally to the police precautions. Both teams were heavily loaded with fingers for an emergency. It having been agreed that "no question will be asked."

Kentucky university, however, played its regular team throughout, and not a man was put out of the game. State college lined up with "nine ringers," who were displaced six times by other ringers. Kentucky university won by a score of 17 to 0.

Kentucky university made two touchdowns and a goal in the second half. At least \$15,000 was bet on the game. Attendance 5,000.

With the defeat of the University of Virginia by the University of North Carolina Thursday Kentucky university claims the championship of the south. Kentucky university suffered its only defeat from Virginia by a score of 6 to 9 and defeated North Carolina 6 to 5.

### BIG WILD HOG.

A Posse Ran It Down and Succeeded in Killing It.

Petersburg, Ky., Nov. 27.—For several months a big and desperate wild hog has been terrorizing the inhabitants in the vicinity of Splottrock, three miles above here, on the Ohio river. Women have been afraid to visit, and school children had to be kept home on account of the depredations of the monster. A posse of men was organized, armed with Winchester rifles, and found the hog in the woods on Col. G. H. Berkshire's farm. The animal was surrounded, but made its escape after so badly wounding a horse belonging to Will Sebra that it bled to death. Frank Cuthbert, one of the posse, was tossed down a high embankment and badly hurt. Cecil Burns finally fired a load of buckshot into its side at short range, felling it, and it was killed by striking it on the head with a sledgehammer. In all, 15 bullets had been fired into its body. It weighed nearly 600 pounds.

### Bovine's Novel Experience.

Frankfort, Ky., Nov. 27.—Clint Shields, near here, owns a remarkable cow. Over a month ago the bovine disappeared. Thursday, a shadow of her former self, she emerged from a strawstack in Shields' barnyard, which had collapsed on her the day she disappeared. Shields says she saw her way out of the stack, and subsistence on a straw diet kept the animal alive.

### Louisville Man Killed Himself.

Louisville, Ky., Nov. 27.—When Mrs. George E. Mayer returned from a visit in Cincinnati she found her husband lying on the floor dead. He had pillowed his head on one of Mrs. Mayer's dresses and fired a shot into his mouth. The bullet came out at the top of his head.

### Defeated By Paducah.

Paducah, Ky., Nov. 27.—The Southwest Kentucky college team, of Mayfield, was defeated on the gridiron here Thursday afternoon by Paducah. The score was 34 to 0. John Brooks, a Paducah player, was knocked unconscious, but is not seriously hurt.

### Thanksgiving Ended Disastrously.

Newport, Ky., Nov. 27.—John Seals and his wife, colored, were arrested Thursday and locked up on a charge of disorderly conduct. Mrs. Seals accused her husband of taking all of the white meat of the turkey, and he denied the soft impeachment.

### Boy Confesses Crime.

Mayking, Ky., Nov. 27.—At the Letcher circuit court James Hogg, 10, acknowledged to Judge Moss that he had broken into the country store of D. E. Maggard at Bella two months ago. He was given nine years in the Kentucky house of reform.

### The Jail Closely Guarded.

Lancaster, Ky., Nov. 27.—The jail where the Negro Gibbs, who attempted to assault Mrs. and Miss Henderson, is still being closely guarded, and rumors have been afloat all day that a mob was forming in the upper end of the county.

### Recaptured After 27 Years.

Burkesville, Ky., Nov. 27.—William Burke, who escaped from the penitentiary at Nashville, Tenn., 27 years ago, was recaptured at his home on Marrowbone creek and taken back. At the time of his escape Burke was a young man.

### Refused a Marriage License.

Bowling Green, Ky., Nov. 27.—After Stephen Lancaster, an elderly man, was divorced from his third wife he tried to secure a license to marry a 13-year-old girl, but was refused.

### Fred Crane Married.

Bowling Green, Ky., Nov. 27.—Fredrick W. Crane, a traveling salesman from Cincinnati, and Miss Elizabeth Smith, of this city, were married in the parlors of the Catholic rectory.

### High School Boys Defeated.

Louisville, Ky., Nov. 27.—The Louisville Manuals defeated the high school boys at football by 2 score of 17 to 7. Haynes, of the Manuals, won the game by a 70-yard run.

### ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS A BOX

Is the value H. A. Tisdale, Summerton, S. C., places on DeWitt's Witch Hazel Salve. He says: "I had the piles for twenty years. I tried many doctors and medicines, but all failed except DeWitt's Witch Hazel Salve. It cured me." It is a combination of the healing properties of Witch Hazel with antiseptics and emollients; relieves and permanently cures blind, bleeding, itching and protruding piles, sores, cuts, bruises, eczema, salt rheum and all skin diseases. Sold by East End Drug Co.

## Farmer's National Bank

Richmond, Ky.

Capital and Surplus \$180,000

We solicit your patronage

JAMES BENNETT, Pres.  
S. S. PARKES, Cashier

### Ballard's Horchound Syrup

Immediately relieves hoarse, croupy cough, oppressed rattling, rasping and difficult breathing. Henry C. Stearns, Druggist, Shullsburg, Wisconsin, writes, May 20, 1901: "I have been selling Ballard's Horchound Syrup for two years and have never had a preparation that has given better satisfaction. I notice that when I sell a bottle they come back for more. I can honestly recommend it. 25c. 50c, and \$1.00 at East End Drug Store."



Good for Children.

The pleasant to take and harmless One Minute Cough Cure gives immediate relief in all cases of Cough, Croup and LaGrippe, because it does not immediately pass into the stomach but takes effect right in the seat of the trouble. It draws out the inflammation, heats and soothes and cures permanently by emulating the lungs to contribute pure life giving and life-sustaining oxygen to the blood and tissues. Dr. Armstrong of Delia, Tex., prescribes it daily and says there is no better cough remedy made. Sold by East End Drug Co.



## Regal Shoes

Watch and clock repairing are the specialties of Williams' shop.

Agency for

M. & R. Laundry.

Take all your troubles to him. Work guaranteed.

## EARLY RISERS

### THE FAMOUS LITTLE PILLS.

For quick relief from Billowness, Sick Headache, Torpid Liver, Jaundice, Dizziness, and all troubles arising from an inactive or sluggish liver. DeWitt's Little Early Risers are unequalled. They act promptly and never gripe. They are so dainty that it is a pleasure to take them. One to two act as a mild laxative; two or four act as a pleasant and effective cathartic. They are purely vegetable and absolutely harmless. They taste like liver. YOUR DEALER CAN SUPPLY YOU. PREPARED BY E. C. DeWitt & Co., Chicago

## How Cackle Saved the Barn

"CACKLE must have stolen her nest again," said Mrs. Horden. "I see her go into the barn every day, and yet you say that you cannot find any of her eggs. Suppose you go now and take another look, children; it's pretty late in the season and too warm for her to begin to set at this time of the year."

"I don't see how mother expects to find Cackle's nest, when it's not light enough to see anything, and she never will let us bring a lantern up here," grumbled Bob. "I'll tell you what I'll do, Janey; I've got some matches in my pocket, and I'll light them and find the eggs, and then we won't have to stop our play every afternoon to come

it carefully on the floor and, followed closely by his sister, hastened to join his friend.

After the children's hasty exit, we read in the Pueblo Chief, the attention of the old gray hen was attracted by a sputtering, crackling noise, and, peering from her lofty perch, she saw tiny yellow flames fast spreading in all directions from the spot where Bob had dropped his match. At first she merely watched it curiously, but when some smoke suddenly came toward her she all at once realized that danger was threatening her and her precious eggs.

As soon as she came to this conclusion, the old hen flew through the fast mounting volume of smoke and down



"RAN LIKE A MAD THING, CACKLING AT TOP OF HER VOICE."

up here and look for old Cackle and her nest."

So he produced the few matches for which he had that noon traded several cookies at the village school and boldly lighted one. The first revealed nothing except the mounds of hay, nor was the second more successful, but by the light of the third he saw Cackle's red comb and bright eyes on a beam far above them.

"There she is!" cried Bob, overjoyed at the success of his expedition. "Now we can tell mother where the nest is, and father or one of the men can go up after it. Hark!" a peculiar whistle sounded from below. "There's Charley Brown. We're going down to the brook this afternoon; do you want to come?"

Of course Janey wanted to go in the brook, so Bob extinguished (or thought he did) the match which he held, tossed

the ladder to the ground, after which she ran like a mad thing, cackling at the top of her voice (any one who had heard her would have acknowledged that she had been well named), straight in the kitchen door.

Mrs. Horden was deep in a batch of bread, but she realized that something was wrong, and stepped to the door, from which, to her horror, she saw smoke curling upward from the roof of the barn in more than one place. But this unexpected sight did not cause her to lose her presence of mind. She caught the dinner horn from its place beside the door and blew several vigorous blasts.

A bucket brigade was at once organized, and, some of the neighbors lending their help, the fire was soon subdued and the barn saved, though the hay in the loft was ruined.



## FULL SIZE WARSHIPS.

United States Navy Exhibit at the World's Fair.

## MODELS OF 30 FAMOUS MEN-OF-WAR

Battalion of Marines—Model of the Naval Academy at Annapolis to be Completed at a Cost of \$10,000,000—Other Interesting Features.

Mr. B. F. Peters, Chief Clerk, having charge of the Navy Department exhibit at the World's Fair, St. Louis, has formulated plans for his exhibit which will make it undoubtedly the most notable and novel in the history of government participation in expositions. The Department as a whole has an exceptional opportunity to contribute to the greatness of the exposition. By its unsurpassed exhibit in the Government building; the detail of a battalion of Marines in their model camp on the Exposition grounds, and the proposed detail of a squadron of men-of-war at St. Louis when the Exposition opens, this Department will aid more to the success of the Exposition possibly than any other. The new features which Mr. Peters will have in his exhibit will render it intensely interesting.

The most important feature of the exhibit will be an exact sized model of an American man-of-war, showing that portion of the vessel from the bow back a distance of 115 feet to about the first smoke-stack. The model will not be a reproduction of any particular style of ship, but will contain features peculiar to battleships, gunboats and cruisers. Both the upper and main decks will be shown. On the former will be two 10-inch breech-loading rifles in modern balanced turrets. The main deck will show the Captain's office, staterooms, messrooms, petty officers' quarters, berths, baths, bannocks, galley, mess dispensary, ammunition hoists, torpedoes, electric water-tight doors in operation and naval guns of different calibres.

This model will occupy the central portion of the naval exhibit, and will be free of access to visitors, who will thus be enabled to examine carefully and at close range a modern American man-of-war.

Next in importance to the warship model will be the exhibition hourly,

## A WORLD'S FAIR INVENTION.

Electric Automobile Chairs. With Absolute Safety Attachments. A Feature of the 1904 Exposition. Electricity is the motive power that will propel the automobile chairs at the World's Fair in St. Louis in 1904. These chairs are a new invention, and are the result of three years' study and experimenting by Sempie S. Scott, a young St. Louis inventor, who recently obtained the concession to operate them during the Exposition.

The chairs have a uniform speed of three miles per hour and the operator has no control over the speed. The same rate is maintained up hill, down hill, or on the level. The machine is simplicity itself, and the World's Fair visitor may operate it as well as the guide, who will accompany him if he desires. The chair takes the form of a low phaeton without a cover. There are four wheels, two large rear wheels and two small ones under the foot rest. All are pneumatic tires. The seat is upholstered in cane as are seats on street cars and the summer railway cars. Behind the seat is a box which contains the batteries which generate the power to operate the machine. If two visitors desire to occupy the chair, and the service of a guide is wanted, he can sit on an adjustable seat at the rear.

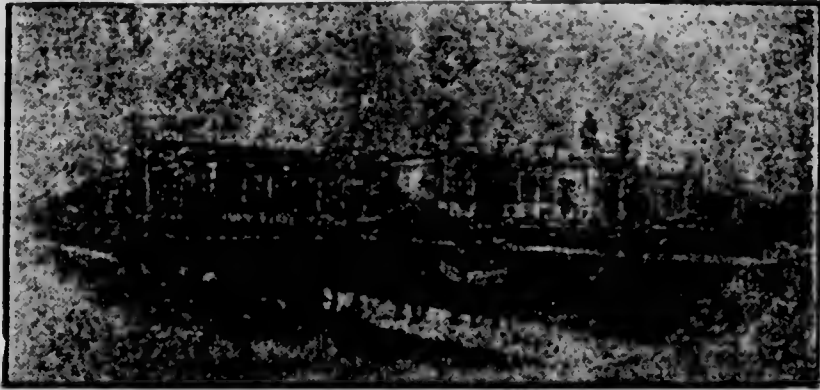
On the inside of the chair, attached to the arm, is a lever, which puts the chair in motion or stops it at the will of the rider. A long lever attached to the front truck has its handle directly in the center of the chair within easy reach of the driver. A gentle pressure guides the machine in the desired direction.

The most admirable feature of the entire machine is the sensitive rail which guards the chair on all sides save at the rear. This absolutely prevents accidents. When the rail comes in contact with any object, even though it weighs but a pound, it presses against a device that locks the wheels and brings the chair to a dead stop.

## HORTICULTURE BUILDING.

Description of a Colossal Palace on the World's Fair Grounds.

The Horticulture Building stands on Skinker Hill, 250 feet south of the Agriculture Building. The structure is in the shape of a Greek cross, with a center pavilion and two wings. The center pavilion is 400 feet square; the wings are each 104 by 230 feet. They are divided from the center pavilion by glass partitions, and the floor of each is nine feet lower than that of the center pavilion. This difference



HORTICULTURAL BUILDING

while the Government building is open, of biograph motion scenes, illustrative of the life and duties of the crews on United States men-of-war.

These moving pictures will be thrown on a 20-foot canvas and were taken during the summer maneuvers of the North Atlantic squadron off the coast of New England. The scenes reproduced show the maneuvers of vessels, great gun exercises, landing parties, boat races, fire quarters and general muster.

In addition to these radical changes in his former plans, Mr. Peters will exhibit an exact model of the new Naval Academy at Annapolis in miniature, showing in detail the buildings and grounds (as they will be completed) for which Congress has appropriated \$10,000,000.

Other features of the naval exhibit will include about 30 models of United States men-of-war, battleships, cruisers, gunboats, torpedo boat destroyers, etc., similar to those now on exhibition in the Navy Department at Washington.

Several exhibits from the different department bureaus, such as the Division of Supplies and Accounts, Construction and Repair, Navigation, Equipment and Ordnance, will be arranged. In addition there will be numerous features of great interest, which have been outlined heretofore.

In order properly to guard the naval section, and for the purpose of daily drills, a battalion of 200 United States Marines will be detailed for duty on the Exposition grounds. Their camp will serve as a perfect exhibit of a modern marine camp.

## A New-Fangled Paper.

A "disappearing paper" is one of the unique inventions that may be seen in the Liberal Arts department at the World's Fair. The very substance fades at a fixed moment. The paper is first steeped in sulphuric acid, diluted according to the lease of life it is intended the material should possess. It is afterward dried and glazed and the acid superficially neutralized by means of ammoniac vapor. But the acid still remains in the pores, and that paper is infallibly doomed after an existence more or less prolonged, as the case may be. It should commend itself strongly to those who can not trust their correspondents to "burn these letters."

In elevation produces a monumental effect, which is further heightened by the use in the main entrance on the north of two towers about 150 feet high.

The eastern wing of the building will be almost entirely of glass and will be used as a conservatory. A hot water heating plant is to be installed in the cellar of this wing and the pipes are to be led throughout the wing. The specifications provide that this wing shall be made airtight. It is the intention to force plants here during the winter and spring preceding the opening of the exposition for use in landscape and bedding work about the grounds. The heat will also have the effect of saving some of the valuable plants sent for exhibition from the cold, which comes during the late autumn immediately after the closing of the exposition. The glass sides allow the admission of the sun throughout the day. In this wing will be shown specimens of plant culture grown in different countries for use and ornament, and the forced culture of vegetables and fruits.

The west wing of the building will be used for general horticultural exhibits. In the basement cold storage will be provided for fruit to be exhibited in the building, and for this reason the cellar has double walls packed with sawdust. In the basement there will also be an unpacking room which will keep the shipping debris out of sight. Three sides of this wing will have galleries, two of which will be used as restaurants. Tables will be set here so that the visitor may observe the exhibits below while taking luncheon. The gallery is easily accessible by stairs from the center pavilion and from the main floor. The southern gallery will be used as offices for the working force of the Department of Horticulture.

The center pavilion will contain the pomological exhibits, including, according to the classification, pomaceous and stone fruits, such as apples, peaches, nectarines, etc.; citrus fruits, such as oranges, lemons, limes, etc.; tropical and sub-tropical fruits, such as pineapples, bananas, olives, figs, etc.; small fruits, such as strawberries, gooseberries, etc., and nuts.

The construction of the building shows no change from the accepted method of the other buildings. The exhibit spaces are covered by trusses, while range in span from 72 feet over the center aisle to 45 feet over the side aisles.

## Eastern Kentucky News

No correspondence published unless signed in full by the writer. The name is not for publication, but as an evidence of good faith. Write plainly

Keep the children in the free schools till the last day, and remember to have the schools begin earlier next year.

## MADISON COUNTY.

William Ogg has rented a farm near Bear Wallow and will remove to it in about a week.—Clark Daniels has sold his farm and will locate with his family in Rockcastle County.—George Selkirk will move his family from Lexington back to his farm here.—James Benton has moved his family back to King Station, in Estill County, his old home.—Thomas White has rented the house on Booker Ellis' place and will move there soon.—Mrs. Sena Demson died Wednesday of last week and after funeral services at the church was laid to rest in the Blanton grave yard.

—Rev. R. Quarels and wife, of Paris, Ky., are visiting friends here.—Mrs. Florence Laine, of College Hill, lunched with Mrs. Ruth White Sunday evening.

Lay in some good reading for the winter—subscribe for THE CITIZEN.

## JACKSON COUNTY.

The farmers are all busy gathering corn.—Rabbit and bird hunting are the chief occupations at this place.—Mrs. Thomas Click visited relatives here Saturday.—Miss Martha Click passed through here Sunday on her way to Berea.—Miss China Hudson is visiting friends at Kerby Knob.—Rev. J. G. Parsons passed through here Friday on his way to Kerby Knob.—C. C. Hudson purchased some cattle Friday. He is the hustling teacher of District No. 48.—Kit Parks is visiting relatives here.—The young people of this vicinity were given a social at the home of J. M. Haley Wednesday night. Everybody reports a pleasant time.—The Sunday school at this place is progressing nicely.—Thomas Powell is a frequent visitor at Kerby Knob.

Don't let the women folks suffer for lack of good firewood this winter.

## OWSLEY COUNTY.

We are having some rain now. Nice time for farmers to gather shock corn.—Miss Anna Wolfe is teaching for her brother at Royal Oak this week.—Miss Myrta Pryce was the guest of Miss Martha Childs on Sunday.—Mr. N. W. and Wm. Brewer were damaged a great deal by fire the other day. It is supposed to have been hunters who set the fire.—Mr. Clay Brewer has almost completed his dwelling house.

—Mr. S. S. Wolfe is visiting friends and relatives in Rockcastle this week.

—Miss Anna Wolfe and Martha Brewer were the guests of Miss Myrta Pryce Monday night, Nov. 16.—Miss Lilla Brewer is on the sick list at this writing.—Mrs. Hughes and Mrs. Emma McCollum were baptized at Sturgeon Saturday evening.—Messrs. Bud Thomas and Wilson Brewer enjoyed the Thanksgiving entertainment at Rolling's Chapel schoolhouse.—S. S. Wolfe, Bud Thomas, S. F. Thomas and wife were the guests of Mrs. Clontz for supper Thanksgiving eve.—Royal Oak school closes on Saturday, Dec. 5.

Send your brightest son or daughter to Berea, and do not let them be behind hand. Winter term begins Dec. 16.

## BILIOUS COLIC PREVENTED.

Take a double dose of Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea Remedy as soon as the first indication of the disease appears and a threatened attack may be warded off. Hundreds of people use the remedy in this way with perfect success. For sale by S. E. Welch Jr.

**Free Holiday Games**

60 different games—all new—one in each package of

**Lion Coffee**

at your Grocer's.

## ROCKCASTLE COUNTY.

Died on the 19th inst., Sarah, wife of Nimrod Smith. She leaves a husband and ten children to mourn her loss.—Mr. G. V. Owens has bought of W. C. Ogg a nice piece of bottom land which completes him a nice farm.—Mr. Jack Jones and wife, of Goochland, were over on business this week.—Died on the 28th instant, Nancy, wife of Henry Leger. She leaves a husband and eight children, the smallest a baby two weeks old.—Robert Croucher who has been sick so long, died Saturday, the 28th instant.—J. M. Reynolds, who has been sick so long, is no better.—Mrs. Maggie Laswell, of Orlando, is visiting her sister, Mrs. Reynolds, this week.—T. R. Robinson, the hustling drummer, was over this week selling the merchants their Xmas goods.

Let us have a merry Christmas and no drinking and killing this year.

## MASON COUNTY.

Miss Alice Simms spent Thanksgiving in Millersburg and Morefield with her sisters, Mrs. Lizzie Bowen and Mrs. Mattie Smith.—The members of the Plymouth Baptist church are having a decided success with their revival. Rev. Harris, of Midway, is quite an able speaker.—Mr. George Strander, barber on Second street, spent Wednesday and Thursday in the Queen city.—Prof. C. Reynolds, principal of the Fifth street school, spent Thanksgiving at his home in Springfield, O.—Mrs. Lydia Rudd, of Lawrence Creek, entertained with a dinner, Thanksgiving. Those present were Misses Nannie Wool, Annie Berry, Bessie and Frances Strawder, Mesdames Lillie Randolph, Serilda Greene, and Rosa Strawder. A very enjoyable time was had.—Rev. A. M. J. Price, of Lawrenceburg, preached two very practical sermons to the members of the Bethel church Sunday morning and evening.—Miss Jennie Moore, teacher of Dover, was in town Saturday.—Miss Pearl Commodore and Mr. Clarke, of Covington, were married last Tuesday, at the residence of the bride, in the East End. Rev. N. H. Talbott performed the ceremony.—The attendance in the city schools dropped when the white carpet was discovered spread over the ground. The children will be more comfortably kept and gain a great deal more by being in school than out coasting or staying at home.

## WEEDS

Consumption is a human weed flourishing best in weak lungs. Like other weeds it's easily destroyed while young; when old, sometimes impossible.

Strengthen the lungs as you would weak land and the weeds will disappear.

The best lung fertilizer is Scott's Emulsion. Salt pork is good too, but it is very hard to digest.

The time to treat consumption is when you begin trying to hide it from yourself. Others see it, you won't.

Don't wait until you can't deceive yourself any longer. Begin with the first thought to take Scott's Emulsion. If it isn't really consumption so much the better; you will soon forget it and be better for the treatment. If it is consumption you can't expect to be cured at once, but if you will begin in time and will be rigidly regular in your treatment you will win.

Scott's Emulsion, fresh air, rest all you can, eat all you can, that's the treatment and that's the best treatment.

We will send you a little of the Emulsion free.

Be sure that this picture in the form of a label is on the wrapper of every bottle of Emulsion you buy.

SCOTT & BOWNE, Chemists, 409 Pearl St., N. Y. soc. and \$1; all druggists.

## What Shall I Buy for Christmas Presents?

This puzzling question is easily settled after a look at the fine line of Christmas Goods now shown by us.

Make your selections early and avoid the crowds and confusion of the week before Xmas.

## BICKNELL &amp; EARLY, Berea, Ky.

J. J. Brannaman

Well-selected stock of

Groceries, Dry Goods and Notions, Men's and Women's Shoes and Rubbers. Prices right. Agent for Naven Laundry.

This space has been purchased by The Students Job Print—Printers of The Citizen.

Corn Cobs, Coal, Wood or Trash will keep a good fire all night in

## COLE'S ORIGINAL HOT BLAST STOVES



## The Hot Blast from Chicago.

(With Apologies to the Old Broken Coal Bucket.) How dear to my heart are some scenes of my childhood. Which old recollection presents to my view? How we all used to freeze around that old fashioned heater. And shivered in fuel that flew up the fine "It dispensed with vast heat," we'd remark with a shiver. The inside was cold, though the outside was well. It drove us to get the Hot Blast from Chicago. Which brought the warm wave, we are happy to tell. The modern Hot Blast, the fiery Hot Blast. The Hot Blast from Chicago we all prize so well.

This is because they are air-tight and guaranteed to stay so as long as used. If you want to control the fire in a stove you must control the air supply. No other stove manufactured can be guaranteed to stay air-tight.

It is the air-tight feature and the all-steel radiating surface which make this stove the most economical and most powerful heater with all kinds of fuel.

S. E. WELCH, Jr., Sole Agt.

## Begins TO-DAY. Spanish Peggy

A STORY OF ILLINOIS IN PIONEER DAYS

By MARY HARTWELL CATHERWOOD

It is a story of the martyr president, Abraham Lincoln; of the war governor of Illinois, Richard Yates; of Lincoln's sweetheart, Ann Rutledge. It is located in New Salem, Illinois, at a time when Lincoln was a

young man there. In characters, plot, location, time and literary merit it is an ideal story. Mrs. Catherwood called it her favorite. Remember the opening chapters

